The Daily Sentinel.

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Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, JR., EDITOR.

ADMIRAL PORTER ON GRANT AND BUTLER.

The following are extracts from a letter written to Secretary Wells, dated January 21, 1865:

Now, the country gives General Grant the credit of inaugurating the expedition, when on both occasions he permitted it to go improperly provided. In the first place, it had neither head nor tail, as far as the army was concerned. In the second place, he (Grant) saw too few men, when he ought to have calculated that the rebels would have more strongly defended the works after seeing what a narrow escape they had. * * * * * *To Gen. Grant, who is always willing to take the credit when anything is done*, and equally ready to lay the blame of the failure on the navy when a failure takes place, I feel under no obligations for receiving and allowing a report to be spread from his headquarters that there were three days when the navy might have operated and did not. He knows as much about it as he did when he wrote to me, saying "the only way in which the place could be taken was by running the ships past the batteries," showing evidently that he had not studied the hydrography of Cape Fear River, and did not know the virtue there was in our wooden walls when they went in for a fair stand up fight. Any fort in rebeldom can be taken if we can only get in reach of it. I have served with the Lieutenant-General before, where I never worked so hard in my life to make a man succeed as I did for him. You will scarcely notice in his reports that the navy did him any service, when, without the help it has given him all the way through, *he never would have been Lieutenant-General. He wants magnanimity*, like most officers of the army, and *is so avaricious* as regards fame that he will never, if he can help it, do justice to our department. When the rebels write the history of this war, then, and only then, will the country be made to feel what the navy has done.

I do not feel at all kindly towards General Grant for the indifference he displayed in this matter until he found his own reputation at stake. Then he was glad to throw the elephant overboard that had weighed him down so heavily. He could not help but know that General Butler was going in command of this expedition. The matter was constantly discussed with him; he knew that he had placed himself and all of his numerous staff on board the flag-ship Ben de Ford, and everybody spoke of him as commander of the troops.

In a conversation with General Grant, I expressly told him that I wanted nothing to do with General Butler, and he promised me faithfully that he should not have any connection with the expedition. Two months I waited, the fleet ready to sail at an hour's notice, and I acquiesced in the General's decision that he could not spare troops for fear of endangering the defences in his front. I said, "Then the expedition will never go until Butler has a finger in the pie;" and sure enough, when Butler said go, we went. The fear of weakening the defences disappeared on Butler's presenting his plan for blowing the forts down, and an army was shipped so quick (unprepared) on the transports that they almost sailed in the middle of a heavy gale. General Grant knew that I did not care a fig for the powder-boat, though I was very willing to try it as an experiment, but not disposed to trust it altogether. *I think it most unhandsome in him* to listen for a moment to the idle talk of Butler's staff, and his timid, calculating engineer, Comstock, who wanted some excuse for not doing their duty. The Lieutenant-General and I were together eighteen months before Vicksburg; never had to wait for me, nor did any of his generals, (but I have had to wait for them,) and he should have supposed from the past and my anxiety to go to work that I had not become any slower in my movements than I was on the Mississippi. His course proves to me that he would sacrifice his best friend rather than let any odium fall on Lieut. Gen. Grant.—He will take to himself all the credit of this move now that it is successful, when he deserves all the blame for the first failure to take the place. All this is now settled on Gen. Butler, and history will tell nothing of Gen. Grant's share in it.

THE ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION.—A correspondent of the Cologne *Gazette* gives a graphic account of the state of the environs of Paris, only two months ago so smiling and so luxurious. After you leave Bric, you don't see a creature but Prussian soldiers. In every direction the French have blown up the bridges, dug ditches across the roads, and cut down the poplars which bordered them, that they might become obstacles in the way.

The superb bridge that spanned the Seine at Villeneuve is now replaced by Prussian pontoons. Villeneuve is completely denuded of inhabitants. Not even a cat or dog is to be seen; absolute desolation reigns everywhere. The charming villas are now barracks. Common soldiers lie asleep on sofas upholstered with crimson velvet, which already is utterly spoilt. Prussian dragoons and light cavalrymen take their ease in the deserted boudoirs of the lovely Parisiennes, now perhaps almost destitute in foreign lands. Libraries become harness rooms, fine arts lit with *objet d'art* and kept up with the orange trees from the splendid conservatories. How the country people in this part of France will keep body and soul together a few weeks hence is a problem far beyond my power to solve. Sahara itself will not be more destitute of the means of sustenance.

THE BLOOM OF AGE.—A good woman never grows old. Years may pass over her head, but if benevolence and virtue grow in her heart, she is as cheerful as when the spring of life first opened to her view. When we look upon a good woman, we never think of her age; she looks as charming as when the rose of youth first bloomed upon her cheek. That rose has not faded yet; it will never fade. In her neighborhood she is the friend and benefactress, in the church the devout worshipper and the exemplary Christian.

Who does not love the woman who has passed her days in acts of kindness and mercy, who has been the friend of man and God—whose whole life has been a scene of kindness and love, a devotion to truth and religion? We repeat, such a woman cannot grow old. She will always be buoyant in spirits, and active in humble deeds of mercy and benevolence. If the young lady desires to retain the bloom and beauty of youth, let her not yield to the sway of fashion and folly; let her love truth and virtue; and to the close of life she will retain those feelings which now

Saturday Review.

Every one knows that Sheridan was constantly beset by duns. A gentleman once quoting in his hearing, the trite maxim:—"He who pays his debts enriches himself," exclaimed:—"Don't believe it, my dear, it's a rascally story circulated by one's creditors."

Threatening to burn a man's barn in Wisconsin, "just to scare him," brings 12

NEW DISCOVERIES—LIVING ANIMALS IN THE OCEAN AT A DEPTH OF THREE MILES.

The accepted doctrine which places the limit of animal life in the ocean at the depth of three hundred fathoms has been very thoroughly disproved by recent investigations. The scientific expeditions sent out from England in 1868 and 1869, known as the Lightning and Porcupine expeditions, from the names of the vessels employed in this service, resulted in some extraordinary discoveries at great depths, the story of which has just been told by Dr. William B. Carpenter, who accompanied the Porcupine during its whole voyage.

Former deep sea soundings, undertaken by Professor Edward Forbes, Dr. Wallich, Sir John Ross, Count Pourtalès, the officers of the Atlantic Telegraph expeditions, and others, had revealed many of the curious secrets of the ocean, but these investigators failed to discover traces of animal life at very great depths. The later discoveries show the existence of numerous forms which are altogether new to science, greatly extending our knowledge of the geographical range of others with which naturalists are already acquainted, while they are also eminently suggestive in regard to the intimate relationships between existing inhabitants of the deep sea and types of the Cretaceous and Tertiary periods which had been accounted long since extinct.

By means of the excellent equipments provided by the British Admiralty, the dredge was worked from the Porcupine on the Atlantic slope, to the West-north west of Ireland, at depths progressively increased to 800, 1,200, and 1,500 fathoms, with results so satisfactory as to encourage the expectation that still greater depths might be explored with equal success. The greatest known depth within easy reach of a harbor having been found to be at the northern part of the Bay of Biscay, about 250 miles west of Ushant, the course of the Porcupine was directed thither; and Professor Wyville Thomson (the colleague of Dr. Carpenter,) had the satisfaction of seeing the dredge come up from a depth of 2,435 fathoms, or nearly *three miles*, loaded with about 1 1-2 cwt. of *Globigerina*-mud (masses of which, when dried, have exactly the appearance and texture of chalk,) imbedded wherein were representatives of the higher as well as the lower types of Marine Invertebrata, including a new Crinoid.

This most important result (says Dr. Carpenter) may be regarded as unequivocally proving that there is no limit to the depth at which animal life can exist in the ocean; for as the deepest trustworthy sounding has not anywhere given a greater depth than 3,000 fathoms, there can be no condition save pressure which is necessarily altered. Dr. Carpenter adds:

"The nutrition of deep-sea animal is primarily dependent upon the organic matter diffused through the whole mass of oceanic water; they can support themselves, therefore, as well at 3,000 fathoms as at 2,435. Their respiration, again, is provided for by the diffusibility of the gases in solution; oxygen being exchanged for the carbonic acid generated by the animal life of the bottom, however deep it may be, and the converse exchange taking place at the surface. As far as we know at present, no appreciable amount of light could penetrate to 1,000 fathoms, and no greater depth, therefore can be more completely removed from its influence; and as regards temperature, when once a depth of 2,000 fathoms has been reached, a further descent seems to make very little difference. Now, the pressure on the bodies of animals at 2,400 fathoms is about three tons on the square inch; while at 3,200 fathoms it would be four tons; but the condition which makes the former bearable is by no means limited to a particular amount, and applies equally to that which animals would have to sustain at any depth. That condition is the equality in the pressure of fluids in all directions, so that however delicate the conformation of an animal composed of solid and liquid molecures, its shape will not be in the least affected (its size being only reduced in a measure that may be practically disregarded,) nor will its movements, whether general or molecular, be, in any way interfered with. Those to whom this statement may appear surprising should call to mind the fact that the atmospheric pressure upon the body of an ordinary-sized man exceeds fifteen tons, while a rise or fall of the barometer to the extent of an inch marks a difference of half a ton in that amount.

When we reflect that 'we live, and move and have our being,' utterly unconscious of the enormous load we are bearing, and that we do not feel the laying on or the removal of half a ton (or even more) as a variation in its pressure, we can more readily conceive how creatures destitute of air-cavities can sustain a pressure of even three or four tons upon the square inch without its interfering in any way with their welfare or enjoyment."

DON'T DO IT.—No, young man, don't do it. Don't marry dimples, nor ankles, nor eyes, nor mouths, nor hair, nor necks, nor chins, nor teeth, nor simpers. These bits and scraps of femininity are mighty poor things to tie to. Marry the true thing. Look after congeniality, kindred sympathies, disposition, education, and if these be joined with social position, or even filthy lucre, why don't let them stand in your way. Get a woman—not one of those parlor lay figures—one of those parlor automato that sit down just so, thump a piano and dote on a whisker. Living statues are poor things to call into consultation. The poor little mind that can scarcely fathom the depth of a dress trimming, can't be a helpmate on any account. Don't throw away your time upon such trifling things.

FALLING IN LOVE.—The man who likes chatty women finds his doom in a girl who never opens her lips; the cynic who hates bread and butter trembles before a miss in her teens; the prim young neophyte of the parsonage worships the horsiest of Dianas. No doubt there is method in this madness, and a philosopher yet to come will rescue this bit of outlying existence from the realm of caprice. But, as yet, nobody has brought love within the calculation of chances. It is still as difficult as it ever was to decide who is likely to fall in love with us. The only result which comes of meditation on the subject is a sort of conviction that under certain perfectly inexplicable conditions it is possible for anybody to fall in love with anybody else.

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sept 27 tf

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Office—First floor above R. R. Andrews & Co, near Tucker Hall, Fayetteville street.
Professional and business considerations have induced me to move my office to the Capital of the State. I will, therefore, be pleased to see, or hear, from my clients and friends at Raleigh, N. C.
For the present I will continue to regard myself a citizen of Goldsboro' and of Wayne county, and on Monday of every week will see my friends at the office of Dr. George L. Kirby, in Goldsboro', to transact business. I will also, until further notice, practice in the counties in which I have heretofore practiced.
aug 2-1y WILLIAM G. MORRISEY.

NEW SASH, DOOR AND BLIND FACTORY,
RALEIGH, N. C.
BETTS, VAUGHN & ALLEN,
PROPRIETORS.
Orders from a distance promptly attended to.
july 6-1y

WM. P. GRAVES, THOS. R. MCDEARMAN, WM. T. LAW.
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oct 1-d1y

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oct 10 tf

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BY
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(Above the store formerly occupied by A. D. Taylor.
JUST OPENED WITH
NEW INSTRUMENTS,
NEW STYLES FRAMES,
NEW STYLES CASES,
With the latest improvements, and the best light in the State. Can furnish a picture in any size or style frame.
Particular attention given to copying from old pictures. No money has been spared to make this equal to any gallery in the State. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge.
WILLIAM SHELBURN,
Fayetteville Street,
sep 1 tf Raleigh, N. C.

NOTICE.
OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C., Feb. 27, 1869.
THIS COMPANY makes no charge for advertising Lands, Farms, Houses, Mines, &c., placed with them for sale. They only charge 5 per cent. on the amount obtained and this not until the sale is perfected.
GEORGE LITTLE, President.
R. W. BEST, Sec. and Treas.
Feb. 27-tf.

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,
Attorneys at Law,
RALEIGH, N. C.
S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.

Dry Goods.
Another Arrival
OF NEW GOODS
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WE are daily receiving our second supply of FALL and WINTER GOODS, consisting of
STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES HATS and CAPS.
Also a good line of clothing for men Youths and Boys, of which we make a specialty. We call special attention to the QUEEN OWN ALPACAS—the best goods in the market for the money. We also call attention to the North Carolina SHOES, some of which took a premium at the late State Fair. We propose to sell any goods in our line as low as any house in the City.
We also have a good line of
FAMILY GROCERIES
in a separate department.
nov 16 tf J. P. GULLEY & BRO.

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NEW ATTRACTIONS
AND
FURTHER REDUCTIONS
AT
S. KLINE & CO'S
CORNER FAYETTEVILLE AND HARGETT STREETS.
Elegant Black Silks,
Rich Alpacas and Mohairs,
Rich Empress Cloths and French Merinoes,
New and Handsome Real Lace Goods and Embroideries,
Collarette,
Bonnette Satin,
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REAL LACE TRIMMED HANDKERCH'FS.
Choice Hamburg Embroidered Edgings and Insertings.
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A large and varied stock of Domestic Goods, consisting of Ticks, Brown and Bleached Shirtings and Sheetings in all the choicest brands.
Close buyers of any goods, will find it advantageous to examine our prices and stock before going elsewhere.
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BOOTS AND SHOES IN GREAT VARIETY.
CROCKERY, CHINA WARE &c.
We call particular attention to our large and varied assortment of China and Crockery Ware.
S. KLINE & CO.
oct 15 3m Raleigh, N. C.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!
—AT—
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I make my bow again to my numerous friends and patrons with my house full of goods and still they come.
Why, just look! The streets are filled with drays all loaded with New Goods.
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Just Received, 51 CASES OF DRY GOODS containing a large and varied assortment; and when you talk about DRESS GOODS, and when you think of NEW STYLES, and speak of goods at the RIGHT PRICES, why, bear in mind that they are here and now opened at
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Come and look at them
CALICOES, CALICOES.
I will sell you Calicoes at 8 cents per yard; want you look at them, at 10 cents? and can't you afford to buy them at 12½ cents?
GOODS for MEN'S and BOY'S WEAR.
Don't you know that I keep the best assortment in the City? You that do not know it, come and look at it, and to you that do know, come right along and buy what you want.
I have got some for the Boys, plenty for the Youths, a fine supply for the Young Men, and enough to keep the Old Gentlemen warm. So why not spend a few moments at
GREECH'S
And satisfy yourself.
Where the remote Bermudas ride
In the Ocean's bosom unespied;
From a small boat that rowed along,
The list'ning winds received the song.
COME TO GREECH'S.
CLOAKS AND SHAWLS! CLOAKS AND SHAWLS!
Did I say Cloaks and Shawls? That is just what I mean. Why, I will sell them to you for $2 00! Why, do you want them Cheaper? some quality? Can't find them! Do you want them finer? I am just the man that has them. $3 00, $7 00, $8 00, $10 00, $12 00, $15 00, $20 00, $25 00 and $30 00. Do you want them finer still? Just say so, and I'm the man to order them.
BOOTS AND SHOES! BOOTS AND SHOES!
Just received 100 Cases, for Ladies, Misses, Boys and Children; so just put that naked foot into a Boot or Shoe, for it will soon be cold weather, and, my friend, I see your Boots are wearing out, and your Shoes have a hole in them, so you had just as well come to
GREECH'S
Add buy a New Pair. They look better, and fit better, any way; they keep your feet dry and preserve your Health.
HATS, HATS, HATS,
All right: prices right; styles right, and did you know that
GREECH'S
Is the place to buy Hats right? Come and Look!
Ladies' and Misses' trimmed and untrimmed Bonnets. Would you not do well to spare a few moments and come and look at them?
I beg leave to return my sincere thanks for the patronage I have received for the last 20 years at your hands, and I hope, by strict attention to business, representing goods as they are, and in every instance giving you the worth of your money, to continue to share a liberal portion of your patronage.
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Horse and Cattle Powders.
FOR fattening and increasing the flow of Milk in Cows.
For sale at
aug 30 tf CARMER'S Drug Store.

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For sale at
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JUST received and for sale by
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HORSEFORD'S, Bread Preparation, if you want good bread try it.
For sale at
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THE GREAT Liver Invigorators and Blood purifiers.
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Just received and for sale at
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A Fine assortment of single and double Glass. Just received and for sale at
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GENUINE Congress, Kissingin, Vichy, Seltzer, and Ehrsbior Waters, for sale by
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Toilet Soaps and Perfumeries.
UBIN'S, CONDRAY'S, VIOLET'S and Piver's Fine Soaps and Perfumeries, for sale by
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ANOTHER supply of Fine Teas and Baker's Premium Chocolate, just received by
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A LARGE assortment of Genuine English Hair and Tooth Brushes at
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Sold by subscription.
Price in English Cloth, $5 00
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THE BEST STATE ALMANAC PUBLISHED.
CIRCULATION 20,000 COPIES!
ORDERS SOLICITED.
PRICE per gross $7; per hundred $5; half gross $4; per dozen 75 cents. Single copies 10 cents. Since copies and packs of one or more dozen mailed free of postage on receipt of price.
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nov 18

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Our long experience in the commission business enables us to sell goods without delay for the highest market prices. Marking plates and circulars sent on application. Commission for selling produce 1 per cent. Wool, Tobacco, &c., &c., 2½ per cent. Consignments solicited. "Agents wanted."
aug 5-6m

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It being the first made of others are imitations.
PRICES REDUCED.
BAUGH'S RAW BONE
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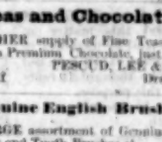

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For sale by Dealers throughout the entire South, of whom we recommend customers to buy.
oct 25-3m

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ASSETTS $900,000.
Dividend to Policy Holders July 1st, 1869, 4 per cent. Thirty-three and one-third per cent. divided and guaranteed on Life Policies. Insure Firms on all the usual plans.
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Medical Examiner.
july 27-tf

SPECIAL NOTICE.
All persons indebted to the firm of H. T. CLAWLON & CO., will come and settle immediately; if not, on the 1st of December all accounts due said firm, will be placed in the hands of V. Ballard, for immediate collection.
nov 25 3m H. T. CLAWSON.

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We take pleasure in announcing to you that our stock of
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
DRY GOODS,
Adapted to your wants is now
IN EVERY BRANCH COMPLETE,
and in extent, variety and price, will compare with any stock south of New York.
It consists in part of full lines of
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AN IMMENSE STOCK OF
YANKEE NOTIONS.
All of the above goods have been bought direct from
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consequently we are enabled to offer them as LOW as Jobbers in any of the
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We guarantee to Sell them at Baltimore Prices and Baltimore Terms.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.
Jobbers of Dry Goods,
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sept 9 3m Petersburg, Va.

White Marseilles Quilts.
WE respectfully invite our friends to examine a large lot of
WHITE MARSEILLES QUILTS,
bought at auction—among them are some new styles—different from anything ever shown in this market. They are cheap.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.
Sep 9 3m Petersburg, Va.

Misses Kid Gloves.
JUST opened a few dozen
MISSES KID GLOVES
of a beautiful quality and cheap.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
sep 9 3m Petersburg, Va.

Ladies', Gents', Boys' & Misses'
MERINO VESTS. Very cheap.
Carpets, Carpets.
RUGS, RUGS,
DRUGGETS, DRUGGETS.
Just to hand, the largest stock of Carpets ever shown in Petersburg, and AT PRICES MUCH LOWER THAN THEY HAVE BEEN OFFERED since the war. The stock comprises—
5 PLY TAPESTRY INGRAIN,
IMPERIAL INGRAIN,
3 PLY CARPETS,
HEMP DO
DRUGGETS
Mosaic Rugs,
Velvet Rugs,
Brussels Rugs,
Mats,
Carpet Lining,
Carpet Binding.
We invite every one in want of a Carpet to give our stock an examination. We cannot fail to please in STYLE, QUALITY AND PRICE.
DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,
sep 9 3m Petersburg, Va.

DRUGS.
JORDAN & CARR.
PETERSBURG, VA.
TAKE pleasure in announcing to the MERCHANTS of VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA and TENNESSEE, that they have one of the most extensive and complete Stocks of
DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, DYE STUFFS, WINDOW GLASS, BRUSHES, PERFUMERY, COMBS, FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES, SPICES,
TOBACCO AND SNUFFS,
To be found South of NEW YORK.
Buying exclusively for CASH from first hands only, they can offer inducements equal to any Jobbing House North or South. Call and examine their goods and prices.
WALTER R. JORDAN,
nov 7 tf JOSEPH CARR.

COWAND & HARRIS
General Commission Merchants,
NORFOLK, VA.
We now have on hand a full supply of the
PHOSPHATE FISH GUANO,
A Fertilizer
Rich in AMMONIA,
Bone Phosphates,
And all other ingredients necessary to form
A POWERFUL and ACTIVE STIMULATOR
of the crops fresh from our works on the Chesapeake Bay, warranted pure and free from any deleterious mixture,
FOR WHEAT, COTTON, and VEGETABLES
IT HAS NO SUPERIOR.
This Guano is manufactured in the State of Virginia, and is extensively used this year throughout Eastern North Carolina, giving entire satisfaction, far ahead of any guano known. This fact will recommend it to our friends.
ORDERS SOLICITED FOR WHEAT.
COWAND & HARRIS,
General Agents for the Company,
NORFOLK, VA.
Also Agents for the celebrated
Gullet Gin,
A sample Gin can be seen at our office. Certificates of the superiority of this Gin over all others, can be had on application.
ORDERS SOLICITED.
sept 29 3m

ROBT. A. MARTIN & CO.
GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
129 SYCAMORE STREET,
PETERSBURG, VA.
Faithful personal attention given to the sale of Cotton, Tobacco, Wheat, &c. Orders for goods filled at reasonable prices.
Short time to responsible parties.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.
CHOICE GROCERIES.
200 lbs Goshen Butter.
40 boxes Cheese, different grades.
100 Tubs and Kegs Lard.
500 lbs Breakfast Strips.
10 cases Assorted Pickles.
4 cases Tomato Catsup.
5 chests Green Tea.
Invoice and in store to-day.
nov 9 tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

FISH! FISH!! FISH!!!
5 barrels No. 1. Mackerel.
10 kits No. 1. Mackerel.
25 kits No. 2. Mackerel.
35 ½ barrels N. C. Roe Herring.
For sale low by
nov 16 tf DOUGLAS BELL.

HOUSES FOR RENT!!
Two Houses on Fayetteville Street near the Governor's Mansion. One has twelve rooms and a good cellar, Kitchen, Wood-house and Stables.
The other has six rooms, Kitchen and Wood-house. I will rent both reasonably.
DOUGLAS BELL,
oct 25 tf Agent.

NORTHERN BUCKWHEAT. First of the season. At
nov 14 dtf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

MOUNTAIN BUTTER. Thirty packages just received. At
nov 14 dtf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

NO. 1 NORTH CAROLINA Family Flour 50 sacks just received by
nov 16 DOUGLAS BELL.

CHEESE. N. C. CHEESE.
10 boxes Buncombe Cheese.
15 boxes Factory Cheese.
10 boxes English Dairy Cheese.
6 boxes Pine Apple Cheese.
For sale by
nov 16 DOUGLAS BELL.

LYNN ADAMS,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
GROCER,
COTTON FACTOR, COMMISSION, SHIPPING AND FORWARDING MERCHANT,
AND DEALER IN
IRON, HARDWARE, PLOWS, SHOES, DRY GOODS AND COTTON YARN.
No. 5, Market Square, S outh Side,
RALEIGH, N. C.
april 11 tf

WANTED IMMEDIATELY,
500 bales Cotton.
july 29 tf LYNN ADAMS.

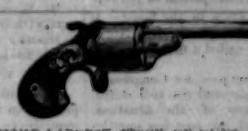
500 LBS. N. C. BACON FOR SALE By
july 29 tf LYNN ADAMS.

Wm. P. Harton, RALEIGH, N. C. J. M. Broughton. RALEIGH, N. C.
HARTON & BROUGHTON.
GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
North Side Market Square,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
HAVING recently returned from the Northern markets, where they purchased a large and attractive stock of the
BEST FAMILY GROCERIES,
they would respectfully invite the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country to give them a call.
We are determined to keep only the best Goods. Our motto is to deal fairly with all. We keep a large stock, and are determined that none shall undersell us.
We hope our friends will give us a trial and if we do not treat you right, then don't trade with us.
oct 13-3m

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND, AND DOOR FACTORY.
All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
april 12 Proprietor.

THE FIRST DIPLOMA at our present State Fair was awarded to our celebrated
RICHMOND COOKING AND HEATING STOVES.
These Stoves are made especially for the Southern Market.
Large stock on hand, various patents.
Call and examine them.
nov 14 tf THOMAS H. BRIGGS.

BRILLIANT
GERMAN STUDENTS LAMPS,
Very Scarce in the American Market.
oct 21 tf JULIUS LEWIS.



THE LARGEST STOCK OF GUNS, PISTOLS, and Sporting Goods in the State.
oct 21 tf JULIUS LEWIS.

D. T. CARRAWAY,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE, GROCERIES, COOKING STOVES, CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, WASHING AND SEWING MACHINES, AND CIGARS, TOBACCO AND SNUFF.
NEWBERN, N. C.
Will give personal attention to the Sale of Cotton, Flour, Grain and other Produce on consignment.
sept 23 3m

GOLD, GOLD, GOLD,
Gold Ladies Watches,
Gold Gents Watches,
Gold Opera Chains,
Gold Lorgnine Chains,
Gold Necklaces,
Gold Bracelets,
Just received to day at
EDWARD FASNACH'S,
Jewelry Store,
One Door above State National Bank.

MERCHANT TAILORS.
ANOTHER SUPPLY OF
French Goods.
JUST RECEIVED
Mons. Besson's.
If you desire tasty and elegant suits, made up in the
BEST FRENCH OR ENGLISH STYLES
Call on Monsieur Besson,
He will give you satisfaction or
THERE WILL BE NO TRADE.
He guarantees all his work.
nov 15 tf

JOSEPH KRETH,
Merchant Tailor,
[Two houses below the National Bank.]
Has received his supply of Fall and Winter supply of
CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
DOESKINS, and
VESTINGS,
of the latest importations, and of great variety and quality.
These goods will be made up to order in the latest styles, and satisfaction guaranteed. He respectfully asks a liberal share of public patronage.
sept. 30-3m.

MISCELLANEOUS.
DR. A. YOUNG'S
BRONCHIAL SYRUP.
THIS BRONCHIAL SYRUP is a safe, and certain remedy for SCROFULA in many of its varying forms. Its effects are speedy and permanent. It cures rapidly Coughs, Colds, Croup, Bronchitis, Asthma, Consumption in its early stages, Dyspepsia, Loss of Appetite, General Debility, &c.
This preparation is perfectly harmless never producing any unpleasant symptoms or the slightest injury to the tone of the most delicate stomach. Its results are Tonic and invigorating, giving a good and healthy appetite. It is compounded of fresh and unadulterated materials which, from their combination, exercise an alterative influence over the entire system. This Medicine is alike efficacious upon the air passages, curing Coughs, Colds, Croup, Asthma and Bronchitis, Incipient Consumption, and also upon the Alimentary Canal, stimulating and strengthening its action, and driving out that Hydra-headed monster, Dyspepsia.
It has been tested by large numbers of persons, and has invariably given relief and satisfaction. It is also prescribed by many prominent physicians in this State.
Among those who have tested it and testified to its efficacy, we may mention Rev. J. H. Dalby, M. Q. Waddell, Esq., Rev. J. R. Bobbitt, Geo. Holden, Rev. C. H. Wiley, Rev. T. M. Jones, A. D. Hawkins, M. D., Rev. C. E. Riddick, Bishop D. S. Doggett, Bishop G. F. Pearce, Ex-Gov. A. Brancher, Rev. R. B. Sutton, Hon A. W. Venable, Bishop Davis of S. C., Rev. N. F. Reid, and hundreds of others whose certificates Dr. Young has in his possession.
The BRONCHIAL SYRUP can be obtained of Messrs. PESCUD, LEE & CO., and Messrs. WILLIAMS & HATWOOD, Raleigh, and of Druggists generally.
nov 21-tf

A. BALDIN'S
PATENT GLASS SUBMERGED
DOUBLE-ACTING FORCE PUMP,
SUBSTITUTED FOR A FIRE ENGINE.
This Pump will pump 30 gallons of water per minute, will never cut out the packing, has no friction, no water ever stands in its pipes to freeze, and is less liable to get out of order than any other pump now used. It can be set up in a short time by any ordinary mechanic.
The No. 3 pump for yard wells will be sold at from $30 to $40, capable of throwing 30 gallons of water per minute. The size of No. 2 for railroad stations, throwing 60 gallons per minute, will be given upon application.
Having the exclusive right to this pump for the States of North and South Carolina, and having established a factory for the manufacture of them at Wilson, N. C., I will receive orders at Wilson, and will ship them by Express, C. O. D., or if the money is sent me, by the regular freight. The number of feet in the depth of the well must be given in all cases.
JOHN L. KITCHEN.
FOR SALE BY
J. L. KITCHEN, Wilson, N. C.,
Sole Agent for North and South Carolina.
ap 18-d&w-1y

Cabinet
FURTURE.
THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF FURNITURE IN THE STATE, AT
A. W. FRAPS'
CORNER FAYETTEVILLE & DAVIE STS.,
(Next Corner below Yarborough House.)
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
PARLOR, DINING-ROOM, CHAMBER AND OFFICE FURNITURE,
Sofas, Tete-a-tetes, Rocking Chairs, Bedsteads, Mattresses, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Washstands, Extension and Dining Tables, &c.,
CALL AND EXAMINE.
oct 18 3m

COMMISSIONERS OFFICE, HARNETT COUNTY,
LILLINGTON, Nov. 8, 1870.
ORDERED by the Board that the Clerk make

The Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., Editor
JAMES H. MOORE, Assistant and Local Editor.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 28 1870.

JUDGE BOND'S OPINION.

We publish to-day Judge Bond's opinion in the Bergen, *habeas corpus* case. The opinion is not more remarkable than was the course pursued by His Honor in privately releasing Bergen on Monday evening, without giving any notice or intimation to the counsel who appeared on the other side, and then reading his opinion publicly on Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock: Bergen in the meantime having taken advantage of his previous knowledge of it to get a State line between him and the bench warrants that he and the Judge and the Marshal and especially Sheriff Lee, all, we suppose, knew were waiting for him.—We say this conduct was so remarkable that it will look to most people like a trick or preconcerted plan. We assert no such thing, of course, but then, people will talk.

The prisoner, as stated, was released on Monday evening, and forthwith made his way to Virginia, and reached Danville in safety, where he concluded to stop and wait for his baggage to come up; but some of the were there had seen Bergen before and recognized him, and, knowing his recent ups and downs amid hills and crags of the law and bench warrants and peace warrants and other sharp angles of that "exact science," concluded he was a fugitive from justice, and many citizens started out to look for him and invite him back to the city and to wait for the train. Bergen seeing their anxiety on his behalf, mended his pace, and the citizens seeing his mended theirs also, the Sheriff of Pittsylvania taking an interest in the race, and just about the time that Judge Bond was reading his opinion on the petition, in the "Commissioners' Folly," known as Metropolitan Hall in Raleigh, the Sheriff of Pittsylvania was having a lively run after the petitioner with dogs, *a la* Blow our horn Billy, through a swamp three miles beyond Danville. The pursuit became pressing and Bergen took a tree, where he was captured, taken back to Danville and brought before the Mayor by whom he was released for want of evidence to detain him.

Judge Bond, after releasing the prisoner in a manner not creditable to the Court, outsiders see it, proceeds to lay down as Roman law, that "the sword is due process of law."

The government of the sword is the government of arbitrary power, and arbitrary power is deprecated and denounced by all christian Judges except Judge Bond, the great political philosopher, Burke, although a monarchist, long ago denounced the man who would grant, or the man who would exercise arbitrary power as "an enemy to God and man."

Judge Bond also approves the opinion of Judge Pearson in the case of A. G. Moore, *ex parte*, that "the safety of the people is the Supreme law of the land." Under this decision, it will be remembered by those present, Mr. Badger, before the Mayor, last week justified all Governor Holden's iniquities in Caswell and Orange.

Confusion, anarchy and oppression await us, when the people are persuaded, by their Judges, that "the sword is due process of law," or that "the safety of the people is the supreme law."

We prefer the axiom that "the supreme law," properly observed and carried out, "is the safety of the State," and instead of "the sword being due process of law," the "military shall always be subservient to the civil power."

CONTESTED ELECTION.—Dr. Pearson, of Rowan, is contesting the election of E. G. Haywood, Representative from that county. The Doctor, we think, will show a sufficient number of illegal votes to oust the sitting member.

From the most reliable information, we are of opinion that the vote of the entire Township of Goldsboro' should be thrown out of the count for the county, because the Registrar, Junius B. Whitaker, failed to administer the oath required by law, to each one who registered in that township. Should this vote be not counted, Dr. Pearson will have a clear majority, and Swift Galloway also will have a majority for the Senate, and will oust the old Kirkite, Carr Dowden.

W. WOODFIN, Esq.—This gentleman arrived in this city on Sunday morning, on his way home from London, where he has been nursing H. S. Littlefield, to coax out of him some of the stolen bonds or proceeds, belonging to the Western North Carolina Railroad. Mr. Woodfin seems to us that he was so successful as to go for the road iron enough to lay about sixty-five miles of the road, at one hundred one thousand dollar bonds.

Woodfin seems perfectly sanguine as to the iron. We hope his expectations in this respect will be fully realized. Should they be so, there will be enough iron to lay the road to Asheville.

As to the eight hundred Florence bonds, we have sufficient financial information to form a reliable opinion of their value.

KIRK FLED AND GONE.

On Saturday night, between the going down of the sun and his rising next morning, Kirk left this city in the company, as we are informed, of a few armed negroes and a few white men. On Monday night his wife and children took the Western train.

It was reported that Judge Bond had released him on the sly, as he did Burgin. This may be true, and then according to the precedent set in the Burgin case, the *opinion* may be looked for to-day or to-morrow.

We called on the Clerk of the Federal Court to inquire if the Judge had released Kirk; he could only say, that if he had he was not advised of it. We are inclined to the opinion that Kirk is indebted to the Governor and Marshal Carrow and to Sheriff Lee for his chance to escape.

Sheriff Lee has three capiases each for Kirk and Burgin and one for the Governor, but has not executed either on the culprits.

Kirk and Burgin are gone; their escape was not without the knowledge and connivance of *somebody*, but the two great criminals are yet here—those who, like the spring to the watch, or the engine to the train, set all the smaller criminals in motion. They may yet be reached and will be. It will be seen whether they will escape, or whether they shall be made to answer for their crimes against the injured people of the State.

From the N. Y. *Tribune*, we get the following, telegraphed to that paper from Washington, relating to the probabilities of the admission of Gov. Vance to his seat in the United States Senate:

"Among the Senators and Representatives who are in town, and who were at the Capitol to-day, the election of Ex-Gov. Vance to the Senate and his chances of admission, were the most prominent topics of conversation. The general feeling among several of the Senators seems to be that if Mr. Vance is admitted, Congress should at once adopt the principle of Universal Amnesty, and not refuse to admit any one, even Jeff. Davis, on account of his record during the Rebellion. Alex. S. Stephens has, since the war, been chosen to a seat in the United States, and was rejected by that body. It is thought that if Mr. Vance should be admitted Mr. Stephens's friends would have just cause of complaint. A good deal of surprise is also expressed at the tone of Mr. Vance's speech the other evening, and there has been a general overhauling of documents and newspaper files to prove that he was not always a Union man, as he claims to have been. Among the things which have been unearthed to-day is Gov. Vance's well-remembered speech; made to a regiment of Confederate soldiers during the war, in which he used the words: "Boys, fight till h—l freezes over, and then fight on the ice. Fight until you fill h—l so full of Yankees that their feet stick out of the windows." On the 11th of May, 1863, Gov. Vance issued a proclamation against deserters from the Rebel armies, and against the Union men of North Carolina who harbored them and assisted them to escape."

Here follows a few extracts from speeches made by Gov. Vance during the war, &c. The article concludes:

"There can be no doubt that Mr. Vance's application for admission will cause a warm debate, during which his whole record will be brought out, and that this will be made a test case."

General Grant said two years ago, "let us have peace"—which cry was taken up by the Republican party throughout the country, and the Presidential campaign was fought out upon that principle. Now the Republican party in Congress proposes to continue the war, by barring from his seat, to which he has been properly elected, the Senatorial representative of our State, upon issues growing out of, and wholly and inseparably connected with, the war.

It has been proclaimed that the war has ended—that peace reigns throughout the land—and every State lately in rebellion has taken its place among the other States around the National banner. If we are truly a reconstructed government—a re-established union of people—a family of equal States—is it legitimate or consistent, that things which have been officially declared to be dead and buried among the things of the past should be exhumed, and made again the cause of action on the part of the government towards those of its own, recognized and acknowledged family! Gov. Vance appears at the door of the United States Senate, not as Zebulon B. Vance, individually, but as the whole people of a State which, is admitted to be an equal component part of the general government. If North Carolina is a member of the United States, she cannot be denied admission in the person of her representative to her place in the Senate; if this denial does take place, then North Carolina cannot be called a member of the Federal Union.

The time has come now for Congress to lay aside the partizan, and rise to a statesmanlike appreciation of the situation, and let its acts of the past few months declaring a full and complete restoration of the whole government be carried out to their legitimate conclusion by the admission of Senator Vance.

THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT presents a claim against the United States Government of $59,000,000, while the latter can only ask about $9,000,000, and the funny part of it is, that Mexico can prove her claims, while the United States cannot. If Mr. Grant cannot settle, we presume Mexico will invoke Gen. Butler to thrash him into it.

The apology that was sent through the wires from Washington, on Thursday night, to the effect that the Federal troops sent to New York to oversawe the citizens on election day, were stationed there only for the purpose of protecting the Sub-Treasury from an anticipated mob, is, says the Albany N. Y. *Argus*, simply a false pretence.

Every incident connected with that insolent invasion of this State, belies this defence. It is the afterthought of a guilty mind, fearful of encountering responsibility.

An impeachment of the civil and military officials connected with that affair from the President down, and their punishment, may seem now a distant vision, difficult of accomplishment. But stranger things have happened even in our day. Retribution moves with winged feet, and no office is too high or power too great to escape it.

There is one escape for the Administration at Washington. It is rapidly passing into contempt, and contempt disarms vengeance.

Legislature of North Carolina.

SENATE.

TUESDAY, Dec. 6, 1870.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Earle.

QUESTION OF PRIVILEGE.

Mr. Merrimon rose to a question of privilege and said: The charge in the *Standard* that he denied before his constituents in the August campaign, that he was in favor of calling a Convention *was an error*. He took ground for a Convention, but preferred to let the people vote for or against it as they pleased. The notice he gave that he would introduce a bill to call a Convention, expressly stated that the bill would provide for submitting the question to the people.

Mr. Olds rose to a question of privilege and said, that a bill was introduced on yesterday by a Senator from another district to amend the charter of the city of Raleigh. The impression was made, whether intentionally or not, (but he presumed unintentionally, considering the name of that member) that he either wished not, or would not introduce such bill. He supposed that his conduct on this floor or elsewhere, and especially in introducing the bill increasing the salary of the Attorney General, sufficient to counteract any suspicion of a lack of etiquette or infidelity towards any constituency. He stood ready, at all times, to introduce bills for any constituency, his approval or non-approval being shown thereafter in debate.

MEMORIAL.

Mr. McClammy presented a memorial from the legal representatives of the late Governor Worth, setting forth the following facts, to wit: That owing to the occupancy of the Executive Mansion, by the military authorities of the National government and the unfitness of the buildings for a residence the remainder of the time the Governor was not provided with a residence as required by the law of the State. It further represents that the Legislature of 1866-7, by a resolution, ratified March 2nd, 1867, authorized the Executive to collect the rents, which might be due the State from the United States government for the use of the Mansion, and to apply the same to his own use.

This claim though approved by the Post Quartermaster was disallowed by the Quartermaster General.

Mr. Clammy said if it was believed, that upon a proper representation of the facts by the authorities of this State, the General Government would allow the claim. He urged the Senate to give a favorable consideration to the memorial, and said that it was not in keeping with the dignity of a great State to permit the just claims of a faithful public servant, one who so ably, so honestly, and so faithfully served her every interest, at a time when above all others she needed the best services of her sons, to be defeated by paying them in doubtful accounts. Of the sterling patriotism, unflinching honesty, and real worth of our lamented Governor, he felt unable to speak. Every inch a Carolinian, he devoted the energies of his life to the development of her interests, and died battling for her rights. He hoped that this Legislature in grateful recognition of his eminent services would give to this memorial the consideration it deserved.

The memorial was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. Olds presented a memorial from R. S. Tucker, setting forth a claim against the State amounting to $16,000 and upwards of money loaned in '63, which was referred to the Committee on Claims.

A large number of bills were reported from Committees.

FROM THE HOUSE.

A message was received from the House transmitting a bill concerning the Townships of the county of Jackson.

On motion of Mr. Love the rules were suspended and the bill passed its several readings.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

By Mr. Flythe: Bill to authorize the Sheriff of Northampton to collect arrears of taxes; referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Dargan: Bill for the relief of B. G. Threadgill, Sheriff of Anson; referred to the Committee on Propositions and Grievances.

By Mr. Bellamy: Bill to repeal section 13, 14 and 15 of chapter 2nd of the Revised Code; referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. Linney: Bill to amend chapter 160 of the laws of 68 and 69; referred.

By Mr. Normant: Bill to repeal an act extending the corporate limits of the town of Lumberton; referred to the Committee on Corporations.

By G. W. Price, (col.): Bill to incorporate the Mechanics' Association of Wilmington, North Carolina; referred to the Committee on Corporations.

RESOLUTIONS.

By Mr. Robbins of Davidson: Resolution requesting the Representatives of this State in Congress to use their influence to amend the bankrupt law; passed.

SPECIAL ORDER.

The report of the Committee appointed to examine and report the vote in the 26th Senatorial district.

Mr. Robbins of Rowan, moved to postpone its consideration for one week, which was adopted.

Mr. Warren moved to reconsider the vote by which the special order was postponed, which prevailed.

Mr. Robbins withdrew his motion and Mr. Warren moved to recommit the report with instructions to the Committee to report a resolution for the action of the Senate to-day week, which prevailed.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

Bill to allow the transfer of certain cases pending in the late Court Equity. After some discussion passed its second reading.

THIRD READING OF BILLS.

Bill to incorporate the People's Building and Loan Association of Salem; passed.

Bill to repeal an act to extend the corporate limits of the town of Rutherford; passed.

SECOND READING OF BILLS.

Bill to amend the Inspection law; passed.

Bill concerning Inspection in the City of Wilmington: passed.

Bill to Incorporate the Wilmington and Onslow Railroad Company; passed.

Bill to authorize R. M. Stafford, Sheriff of Guilford, to collect arrears of taxes for the years 1867-8-9; passed.

Bill concerning the poor-house of Lincoln county; passed.

Mr. Graham, by leave introduced a bill to authorize the legal representative of Jno. Turner, late Sheriff of Orange county, to collect arrears of taxes.

Mr. Graham said the Sheriff had paid over all of his taxes, both for county and State; he had advanced the tax for some of his friends, and it was intended by the bill to allow his widow to collect said money. It is right and just and he hoped it would pass.

Mr. Crowell said the case of the late Sheriff of Lincoln, Mr. Logan Laurens, was similar to that of the late Sheriff of Orange, and moved to amend the bill by including him in it, which was adopted.

Mr. Warren moved to amend by adding the following proviso to it: *Provided further*, That the Representatives of estates of deceased persons shall not be compelled to pay such arrears of taxes which was adopted, and the bill passed its several readings under a suspension of the rules.

Leave of absence was granted to Mr. Caldwell, President of the Senate, and to Mr. Morehead, to Tuesday next.

On motion the Senate adjourned until to-morrow at 10 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

TUESDAY, Dec. 6th.

House called to order at 10 o'clock.

Prayer by Rev. Mr. Durham.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

Mr. Sparrow, from the Judiciary Committee, reported upon several bills and resolutions, all of which were appropriately disposed of.

Mr. McNeill, from the Committee on Propositions and Grievances, reported on various bills and resolutions, all of which were placed on the Calendar.

Mr. Crawford, from the Committee on Engrossed Bills, reported several bills and resolutions as correctly engrossed.

By Mr. York: A resolution requesting information from Executive officers; placed on the Calendar.

By Mr. Jordan: A resolution concerning the alleged improper expenditure of public money; placed on the Calendar.

(The resolution demands information concerning the employment of spies, detectives, &c., by the Governor, and demands of all the Executive officers to furnish a statement of all persons employed, by what authority, and their salaries.)

By Mr. Marler: A resolution raising a Joint Committee of 12 to report amendments to the Constitution, placed on the Calendar.

By Mr. Houston: A resolution to print 800 copies of the Treasurer's Report for the use of the House; placed on the calendar.

By Mr. Wilcox: A resolution in regard to public lands; referred.

By Mr. Carson: A resolution on the Homestead; referred.

By Mr. Woodhouse: A resolution in favor of the Sheriff of Currituck; referred.

By Mr. Justice: A bill concerning the mileage of the members of this General Assembly; placed on calendar.

By Mr. Waring: A bill in regard to elections; referred.

By Mr. York: A bill for the protection of distillers of the State; referred.

By Mr. Settle: A bill in favor of the Sheriff of Rockingham; referred.

By Mr. Tomlinson: A bill to repeal the act in relation to *per diem* and mileage, laws of 1869-70; referred.

By Mr. Lucas: A bill to provide for the appointment of Commissioners of Wrecks; referred.

By Mr. Lucas: A bill to change the time of settling for public taxes; referred.

On motion of Mr. Justice, the rules were suspended and his bill fixing the mileage of members at 15 cents per mile to and from the Capital, was taken up.

Mr. Marler moved to strike out "15" and insert "10 cents."

Mr. Martin said he was not one of these, during the last campaign, who let himself out to the lowest bidder. He was in favor of 15 cents. He was as economical as any member, but he knew the people did not expect their Representatives to live on soda crackers and Bologna sausage, and sleep in the Capitol, &c.

Mr. Robinson said he would favor 10 cents. He understood this matter of mileage to be money paid to members to cover their actual traveling expenses to and from the Capital, and he thought 10 cents a mile was ample for this purpose.

Mr. Marler urged his amendment in remarks of some length.

Mr. McAfee was in favor of 10 cents. He thought 10 cents sufficient to pay all actual and necessary expenses. He moved to refer the whole matter to the Committee on Salaries and Fees.

Mr. Tomlinson said he was here to represent the depleted purses of his constituents. He was pledged to economy and a reduction of all expenses; he would favor 10 cents.

Mr. Dickey said he had farther to travel than any other member of the House, (Cherokee county,) yet he would vote for 10 cents.

Mr. McAfee's motion to refer was put to a vote and lost.

Mr. Brown urged the adoption of Mr. Marler's amendment, making the mileage 10 cents.

The yeas and nays were called and Mr. Marler's amendment was adopted by a vote of yeas 94, nays 7.

After some further discussion the whole matter was, on motion of Mr. Rankin, referred to the Committee on Salaries and Fees.

CALENDAR.

Bill to incorporate the Methodist Episcopal Benevolent Singing School Society of Newbern, was taken up and failed to pass its second reading.

Bill to repeal section 5, chapter 86, laws of 1856-57, was taken up.

Mr. McAfee moved a proviso that the proceeds of the sale of town lots in the town of Columbus, Polk county, set apart for the purpose of a Normal School, shall be set apart as a fund for Common Schools in the said county. Mr. McAfee spoke for sometime in advocacy of his proviso.

After some discussion, Mr. Justice called the previous question. The call was sustained and the Proviso offered by Mr. McAfee was put to a vote and rejected. The bill then passed its second reading.

Bill in favor of Geo. Nix, late Sheriff of Yadkin county, was taken up.

On motion of Mr. Hampton, the name of William Haymore, of Surry county, was added. The bill then passed its second reading.

Bill to restore to the Western Rail Road Co., their original chartered privileges, was taken up. After remarks from Mr. Broadfoot in advocacy of it, the bill passed its second reading.

On motion of Mr. Broadfoot, the rules were suspended and the bill passed its third reading.

On motion of Mr. Shull, the rules were suspended, and the bill in favor of the Sheriff of Watauga, was taken up.

The substitute reported by the Committee was adopted and the bill passed its second reading.

On motion of Mr. Shull, the rules were suspended and the bill passed its third reading.

Mr. Robinson, from the Committee on Enrolment, reported several bills and resolutions as correctly enrolled.

Bill to repeal the act in regard to taking fish from the North East Branch of the Cape Fear River, was taken up and passed its second reading.

Bill to prescribe the time for Sheriffs to settle for State and County taxes, was taken up and passed its second reading.

Bill to repeal section 7, Chapter 169, laws of 1868-69, was taken up and passed its second reading.

Bill to empower the representatives of the late Sheriff of of Person to collect arrears of taxes, was taken up and passed its second reading.

On motion of Mr. Jordan, the rules were suspended and the bill passed its third reading.

On motion of Mr. York, the rules were suspended, and the Senate resolution to raise a Joint Committee of 12 on Constitutional reform, was taken up.

Johnson, (col.) of Edgecombe, moved to postpone indefinitely.

Mr. Sparrow opposed the motion to postpone, and was in favor of the resolution. He thought such Committee would economize time. All crude propositions relative to this matter, could be referred to this Committee and a matured bill presented out of the mass. On the motion to indefinitely postpone, the yeas and nays were called, and the motion was rejected by a vote of yeas 36, nays 59.

Page (col.) gave notice of several amendments.

Dudley (col.) moved to postpone until Wednesday week. The yeas and nays were called, and the motion was rejected by a vote of yeas 37, nays 53.

Mr. York called the previous question. The yeas and nays were called, and the call for the previous question was sustained by a vote of yeas 53, nays 40.

Page (col.) offered an amendment striking out the word "Constitutional." The yeas and nays were called, and the amendment was rejected by a vote of yeas 24, nays 62.

Page (col.) offered another amendment, striking out the word "Committee," which was put to vote and rejected.

The resolution was then adopted.

The Chair announced the following Committees:

House Branch of the Joint Committee on the Insane Asylum.—Messrs. Lockey, Henderson, Young of Lake, Wilson and Houston.

House Branch of the Joint Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds.—Messrs. Gatling, Shull, Atwell, Bryson and Bryant.

House Branch of the Joint Committee on Penal Institutions.—Messrs. Smith of Anson, Reid, Fletcher, Lanier and Gore.

Committee on Salaries and Fees.—Messrs. Rankin, Smith of Wayne, Mills, Harris of Franklin, Dudley, Davis, Collis, Maxwell, Stewart, Womack, Nicholson and Atkinson.

House Branch of the Joint Committee on Library.—Messrs. Hall, Hargrove, Joyner of Johnston, Lucas and Fisher.

Adjourned.

NOTE.—Messrs. Waring, Phillips and Fisher have been added to the Judiciary Committee.

For the Sentinel.

RALEIGH, December 6, 1870.

MR. LOCAL:—The Tarboro' *Southerner*, in an article copied in your paper of this morning, in its desire to pay the Yarborough House a well-merited compliment, has (unintentionally no doubt) done injustice to that first-class Hotel, the National, in this City, in saying that nine-tenths of the strangers in the City were at the Yarboro' &c. In this the *Southerner* is in error. An appreciative public has filled this Hotel with guests from cellar to garret. The arrivals registered yesterday, were fifty-three in number. A very large proportion of the celebrities and notables of all parties, sojourning here, are stopping at the National. Without derogating at all from the reputation of other caterers, "*pro bono publico*," this House, in all its appointments, modern improvements, conveniences, *cuisine* and general management, is not excelled by any Hotel in the South.

The great patronage bestowed on the National, is highly gratifying to those who desire to reward the public spirit of our esteemed fellow-citizen, Dr. F. J. HAYWOOD, in building such an ornament to our City, as well as the indomitable energy and capable, successful effort to please, of Mr. and Madame RUFFIN, which have secured already the applause and admiration of hosts of well satisfied customers.

Yours, EQUITY.

For the Sentinel.

KEEPER OF THE CAPITOL.

MR. EDITOR: A bill now before the General Assembly, which will no doubt pass, makes it the duty of the Legislature at an early day to elect the keeper of the Capitol. Among some who are applicants, we learn that Mr. P. McGowan is perhaps the most prominent. Mr. M. has been for years an unswerving Democrat, and since the war one of the most uncompromising Conservatives in the State. While filling the position of Principal Doorkeeper to the Senate, some years ago, for many sessions, he won the kindest feelings from the representatives of both the great parties there assembled. The hand of misfortune has been laid heavily on Mr. McGowan, and after years of constant, steady labor for the party now in power, he deserves the position. We hope he will receive it.

CONSERVATIVE.

MEAT CUTTERS.—Miles and Perry's Meat Cutters, the best in the world. T. H. BRIGGS.
nov 28-tf.

MUNROE'S EGG BEATERS—THE BEST made. T. H. BRIGGS.
nov 28-tf.

NOTICE. Having this day qualified according to law as executor of the last will and testament of the late Penelope Smith, I hereby give notice to all creditors of the estate to present their claims properly proven within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of recovery.

Debtors to the estate will make immediate payment. R. S. PULLEN, Ex'r.
Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 16, 1870.
nov 21-tf

ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PAPER Bags, suitable for Grocers, Confectioners and Druggists, will be sold at manufacturer's prices. ALFRED WILLIAMS.
nov 22-tf

FIFTY THOUSAND ENVELOPES OF every size and grade, very cheap at the Book Store of ALFRED WILLIAMS.
nov 22-tf

TWO HUNDRED REAMS WRITING PAPER, of all kinds and sizes, very low. ALFRED WILLIAMS, Bookseller.
nov 22-3m.

THREE HUNDRED BOXES INITIAL Paper, fine French and American White and Tinted. Also, a nice line of French Note Paper and Envelopes. ALFRED WILLIAMS, Bookseller.

FIFTY DOZEN WRITING AND COPYING Ink, of all the best manufacturers, with a general stock of stationery goods, at the lowest market prices. ALFRED WILLIAMS, Bookseller.
nov 22-tf

Sixty-two First Prize Medals Awarded.

THE GREAT Southern Piano MANUFACTORY.

WM. KNABE & CO.
Manufacturers of
Grand, Square & Upright
PIANO FORTES,
BALTIMORE, Md.

These Instruments have been before the Public for nearly Thirty Years, and upon their excellence alone attained an unpurchased pre-eminence, which pronounces them unequaled. Their

TONE

combines great power, sweetness and fine singing quality, as well as great purity of Intonation, and sweetness throughout the entire scale. Their

TOUCH

is pliant and elastic, and entirely free from the stiffness found in so many Pianos.

IN WORKMANSHIP

they are unequaled, using none but the very best SEASONED MATERIAL, the large capital employed in our business enabling us to keep continually an immense stock of lumber, &c., on hand.

All our SQUARE PIANOS have our New Improved Overstring Scale and the AGRAFFE TREBLE.

We would call special attention to our late improvements in GRAND PIANOS AND SQUARE GRANDS, PATENTED AUG. 14, 1866, which bring the Piano nearer perfection than has yet been attained.

EVERY PIANO FULLY WARRANTED FOR 5 YEARS.

We have made arrangements for the Sale Wholesale Agency for the most Celebrated PARLOR ORGANS and MELODEONS, which we offer Wholesale and Retail, at Lowest Factory Prices.

Wm. KNABE & CO.
dec 6-d6mwedsw&w BALTIMORE, MD.

SPECIAL NOTICE. All persons indebted to the late firm of Gulley Bynum & Co., are requested to call at J. P. Gulley & Bros. and settle their accounts by the 1st of January 1871, as the books must be closed by that time.

GULLEY, BYNUM & CO.
dec 5-d1wdw3

A. G. LEE & CO.,
SANDSTONE FRONT, WILMINGTON STREET,
OPPOSITE SOUTH ALLEY OF MARKET SQUARE,
East of Market House, Raleigh, N. C.
WHOLESALE GROCERS COMMISSION MERCHANTS & COTTON FACTORS,

HAVE just opened an entirely new stock of choice Groceries, Hardware, Cutlery, Tinware, Boots, Shoes, Trace chains, "A" and "C" Sugars, Coffees, Teas, Axes, Liquors, Cheese, Candles, Woodware, Soap, Candy in Boxes, Fixed Powders, Sole Leather, Powder and Shot, Blasting Powder, Axle Grease, Tacks, Cotton Cards, &c., &c.
dec 5-tf

BAGGING AND TIES, ARROW TIES!! The best sold in this market. A large lot of hand ties to Ginners and the Trade. Various grades Bagging always on hand.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

AXES! AXES!! AXES!!! 25 boxes best Cast Steel Axes, to the trade at Factory prices; to farmers and timber men at low rates. Every axe warranted. Call and try them.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

BACON! PORK! MESS PORK! A good supply of various grades on hand, and to arrive. Low to the trade.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

COFFEE AND SUGAR.
10 sacks choice Rio Coffee.
10 bbls. "Ex. C" and "A" Sugar.
10 bbls. Demarara Sugar.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

SOAP AND CANDLES.
Nice No. 1, Family Soap.
18 boxes Paraffine Candles, equal to sperm in quality.
Lot of Adamantine Candles.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

CHOICE SCUPPERNONG WINE. Pure N. C. Corn Whisky. "Tip Top" Rye Whisky.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

LONG HANDLE SHOVELS and Forks, Ames' Cast Steel Spades, Brooms and Buckets, Tubs and Pails.
dec 5-tf A. G. LEE & CO.

W. C. STRONACH & CO.
HEAVY AND FANCY GROCERS.
Have just received
100 bbls. Flour different grades.
10 " Northern Potatoes.
6 boxes Bulk Sides.
4 " Bacon "
5 " Breakfast Strips.
20 " Factory Cheese.
10 Tubs Goshen Butter.
20 " Refined Lard.
10 " Pure Leaf Lard.
12 cases " " " in packages.
20 bbls. Crackers.
Best Green and Black Teas in packages to suit purchasers.

SMOKED Buffalo Tongue and Broil Beef.

"GRANT SEA FOAM" Powders, Horsford's Bread Rising Preparation, Twin Brother's Yeast Powders.

NEW YORK CO'S Desiccated Cocoanut, Nelson's Sparkling Gelatine, Donyear's Corn Starch, Tapioca Farina, Baker's No. 1 Chocolate and Cocoa.

SPANISH and French Olives, Pure Olive Oil and Salid Dressing, Worcestershire Sauce, Lea and Perrin's Tomato and Walnut Catsup.
All of which are fresh and nice, and we will sell at the lowest living profit.
dec 1-tf

N. C. BACON! We have just received a large lot of N. C. Hams, Sides and Shoulders, which we are offering very low. Call and see at
dec 5-tf HARTON & BROUGHTON.

BUTTER, Butter. Best Alleghany Butter.
nov 15 W. H. JONES & CO.

BEST CHEWING TOBACCO. At reduced prices.
nov 15 W. H. JONES & CO.

MARINO WOOL, for sale by
nov 15 W. H. JONES & CO.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

I RESPECTFULLY announce myself as a candidate for Mayor of the City of Raleigh, at the approaching election, subject to the decision of the Convention.
nov 17-tf HENRY M. MILLER.

TOILET SETS.
TOILET SETS,
TOILET SETS,
in great variety.
nov 11-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

JUST received, a good supply of self-raising Flour. No humbug.
Also, Golden Syrup, Coffee, Sugars and Teas, &c. at
nov 5-1m S. D. HARRISON'S.

WE see a great deal in the papers about the coming exhibition of Col. Stones, Hayes' New Circus, &c. When it does come, it will no doubt be a grand affair, for the Colonel is some in his role and says, and does a great many funny things. Besides all this the Colonel is the best looking man in town, which is accountable for from the fact that he is a put on of

PINK C. HARDIE.

Now let me say a word or two about my own exhibition. I have on exhibition the finest stock of Cigars in the State, and at the lowest prices.
I have on exhibition the largest and best assorted stock of Smoking Tobacco in the State.
I have on exhibition the finest stock of Chewing Tobacco in the City.
Also, Pipes of all kinds. I am daily expecting the celebrated Sally Mitchell and Burnett Pipes. Everybody know these goods, therefore, it is needless for me to puff them here.
Call opposite Tucker Hall,
SIGN OF THE INDIAN GIRL.
nov 30-tf PINK C. HARDIE.

CONCENTRATED LYE. 25 Cases Concentrated Lye for sale low by UPCHURCH & DODD.
nov 2-tf

OATS, OATS. A large supply of Oats, for sale by
nov 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SALT, SALT, SALT. 200 Sacks Salt for sale by
nov 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD.

SUGAR, COFFEE, TEA. All grades of Sugars, Coffees and Teas at
nov 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SNUFF, SNUFF, SNUFF. 10 Bbls. Egerton Scotch Snuff, just received at
nov 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

LEATHER, LEATHER. Sole Upper and Harness Leather at
nov 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SOAP, SOAP, SOAP. 30 Boxes C. R. Soap at
nov 2-tf UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

FEED YOUR COWS!! 200 bushels of Wheat Bran and Shorts, just arrived and for sale at low prices.
By HARTON & BROUGHTON.
nov 30-tf North side Market.

IMPORTANT TO CHEWERS. We have just received a fine lot of Excellent Chewing Tobacco. It is something that we can recommend. Those who use it would do well to call on
nov 30-tf HARTON & BROUGHTON.

WANTED TO RENT. A house containing five or six rooms convenient to business. Possession wanted about the first of January.
Apply at
dec 1-4t CARMER'S Drug Store.

MADEIRIA WINE, GROCERIES.
5,000 lbs. Bacon.
100 bbls. Bacon.
50 bags Coffee.
100 C
25 Kits Mackerel.
25 bbls. "
nov 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

N. C. CORN WHISKEY, 4,325 Gals. For sale by
nov 30-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NOTICE is hereby given that application will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for a charter to conduct in the City of Raleigh, the Pawn-Broking business.
dec 1-30

1870. 1870

R. B. ANDREWS AND COMPANY,

CLOTHIERS,

Invite special attention to the

Double Breasted

BEAVER WALKING COATS,

OPENED TO-DAY.

They are

STYLISH AND FASHIONABLE.

The very latest

Style Gent's Silk Hats

RECEIVED TO-DAY.

R. B. ANDREWS & CO.,
CLOTHIERS AND GENT'S FURNISHERS.
dec. 5-tf

WARRENTON FEMALE COLLEGE,
WARRENTON, N. C.
REV. T. M. JONES, D. D., PRESIDENT.

THE SPRING SESSION OF 1871 WILL begin on the 11th January.
This Institution combines the comforts of a home, with all the appliances of a First Class Female College. It offers the advantages of a most efficient and faithful Faculty, an extensive and well arranged course of study, thorough and systematic instruction, and a well managed boarding department.
Strict attention is constantly paid to the cultivation of true refinement, purity of morals and christian principles.

CHARGE PER SESSION OF TWENTY WEEKS:

Board, exclusive of washing and lights,	$70.00
Tuition in regular College course,	25.00
" " Music on Piano,	25.00
" " " Guitar,	30.00
Lessons in Solfeggio,	5.00
Tuition in Ancient and Modern Languages each,	8.00
Tuition in Drawing, according to style	10 to 15.00
" " Oil Painting,	30.00
Use of Piano, $3; Guitar, $2; Incidental Tax,	1.00

$75 in advance.
Each pupil will furnish one pair of sheets and pillow cases, her towels and table napkins.
The Modern Languages taught are: French, German, Italian and Spanish.
dec 5-tf.

FRESH ARRIVALS. We have just received a fine lot of Northern Cabbage, fresh and good.
HARTON & BROUGHTON,
dec 1-tf North side Market.

ONIONS! ONIONS!! A small lot just arrived and for sale low by
HARTON & BROUGHTON,
dec 1-tf North side Market.

JUST received Pocket Diaries for 1871. For sale low by
JAS. H. ENNIS,
dec 2-tf Agent.

BLANK Books, Ledgers, DAY BOOKS, Full bound and half bound Quarto Blank Books, Pocket Memorandums, all sizes, a large assortment. N. C. Bookstore,
dec 2-tf JAS. H. ENNIS, Ag't.

POCKET BOOKS and Bankers Cases. All sizes and prices.
N. C. Book Store,
dec 2tf JAS. H. ENNIS, Ag't.

STEEL PENS, Washington Medallion, Gillotts 303 specimens Celebrated Falcon Pen. N. C. Bookstore,
dec 2-tf JAS. H. ENNIS, Ag't.

THE latest Monthly Magazines and Weekly Newspapers to be had regularly at
N. C. Book Store,
dec 2-tf JAS. H. ENNIS, Ag't.

NON-EXPLOSIVE Kerosene Lamps. The only safe Lamp that you can buy.—Warranted to be perfectly safe and to give a more brilliant light than any other Lamp.—Call and examine them at
N. C. Book Store,
dec 2-tf JAS. H. ENNIS, Ag't.

APPLES, Apples, Fine Mountain Apples, 40 bushels just received and for sale low by the bushel at N. C. Book Store,
dec 2-tf JAS. H. ENNIS, Ag't.

DAILY ARRIVALS.
OF CHOICE GROCERIES,
Sugars,
Coffees,
Molasses,
Starch, Syrups,
Spice, Soda,
Pepper, Rice,
Ginger,
Green Tea,
Black Tea,
Bacon,
Lard,
and Flour
and everything usually kept in a first class, cheap Grocery Store.
SANDERS & MONIE,
nov 15-tf No. 2, Martin Street.

SUGARS AND COFFEES. Please remember that we sell as low as the lowest. SANDERS & MONIE,
oct 31-tf No. 2, Martin Street.

JUST RECEIVED.
5 cases pure Champagne.
5 cases Bass & Co. Imported Ale.
5 cases Muers' Domestic Ale.
SANDERS & MONIE,
nov 15-tf No. 2, Martin St.

CLOVER SEED. Now is the time to sow your Clover. Fresh arrivals this morning at
SANDERS & MONIE'S,
nov 15-tf No. 2, Martin Street.

OH! COME, COME to Sanders & Monie's and ask for what you want and you will be sure to get it at your own price.
nov 15-tf No. 2, Martin Street.

WHY IS IT? That Tucker & Co. are selling more Silk Hats and other Hats than any other establishment South?

ANSWER.

Because they are selling a better article at less price.
oct 12-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

PROF. CHANDLER of New York City, in a lecture delivered by him at Cooper

The Sentinel.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1870.

☞ THEO. N. RAMSAY, as Business Clerk, is authorized to make contracts and give receipts, &c. &c.

THE REVIVAL at MARTINSBORO at the Baptist Church continue with unabated interest. There have been several professions of faith, and the number of earnest inquirers is very large.

PERSONAL.—We were pleased to have in our office yesterday, Messrs. Stone, of the Weldon *News* and Drake, of the Statesville *American*. Both were well, and reported their respective journals progressing satisfactorily.

ANOTHER BARN BURNT.—The barn upon the premises of Mr. James H. Morris, of Chatham county, was burned to the ground, on Monday night. It was fired about 10 o'clock, and, when discovered, the flames had made too much progress to be arrested. The son of Mr. Morris, when going to the fire, was fired upon by a party with a shot gun, which proves that the entire destruction of the building was determined upon. It contained wheat, fodder, straw, &c. Mr. Morris resides in the neighborhood of Messrs. Holleman and Lashley, who lost a gin house some time since, and it is presumed that the same fiend destroyed both. Mr. M. is spoken of as a most respectable and peaceable citizen. Let steps be at once taken to arrest the perpetrator of this deed.

INCENDIARISM RAMPANT.—On Wednesday morning, 23d November, about 1 or 2 o'clock, the barn of Mr. O. P. Dupree, residing 21 miles from Raleigh, in Wake county, near the Orange and Chatham line, was set on fire by an incendiary and consumed, together with a quantity of wheat and other produce, and a very fine horse worth $200.

On the same morning, about two hours after the burning of Mr. Dupree's barn, the gin house of Messrs. Holleman & Lashley, in the same neighborhood, was fired and consumed, and with it the gin and fixtures, nine or ten bales of cotton and two mules.

On Tuesday night, 29th November, in the same vicinity of the above, the barn of J. W. Lashley, containing fodder, oats, peas, &c., was fired and consumed.

There was no insurance on any of this property, and the owners, who are not wealthy, will feel their losses keenly. Messrs. Holleman & Lashly had made arrangements to insure their gin house, and would have perfected the insurance the next week. There have been no arrests made, and much dread rests on the people of that section in anticipation of further outrages of the kind.

These constantly recurring acts of incendiarism are most alarming. The public mind is satisfied as to their origin. The perpetrators belong, almost without exception, to a class easily influenced in the direction of either right or wrong, and influences have not been wanting to give an impetus in the wrong direction. The goal of turpentine has not been invoked in vain, and the solemn address of eighty members of the Radical Legislature of 1868, has had wonderful success on the minds and actions of their half-savage disciples. The seed sown are producing their legitimate fruit, and league teachings are being developed in such crimes as those noted above.

"SPALDING'S GLUE," handy about the house, mends everything.

ANOTHER MYSTERY SOLVED.—Chemists being unable to discover the ingredients in fragrant *Sozodont*, which removes all stains from the teeth and imparts such a peculiar rosiness to the gums, the public are hereby informed that it is a preparation from the Bark of the *Quillaya Saponaria* or Soap Tree of Chili, imported for the first time into this country for this special purpose. Such is the purifying and theonous effect of this rare botanical agent, that it removes discolorations from the most fragile textile fabrics, without injuring a single thread.

Dec. 7-eod1w.

Pimples and brown spots on the face, Eruptions, Blotches, Scrofulous Diseases, and all sores arising from impure blood, are cured by Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery. As an Anti-Bilious or liver medicine, and for habitual constipation of the bowels it works wonderful cures. Sold by all druggists.—Pamphlet on the above diseases sent free. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

dec 8-eod1w.

SUDDEN CHANGES OF WEATHER ARE productive of Throat diseases, Coughs, Colds, &c. There is no more efficient relief in these diseases to be found, than in the timely use of "*Brown's Bronchial Troches.*" They possess real merit, and have proved their efficacy by a test of many years, having received testimonials from eminent men who have used them.

☞ The United States Patent Laws, with instructions how to obtain Patents," is the title of a work of 112 pages, sent to us by MUNN & Co. 37 Park Row, New York. It also contains the official rules, forms for patent deeds, hints on selling patents, 150 diagrams of mechanical movements, and a large variety of other useful information. It is a book really worth having, and can be had free by all who will send their names to Messrs. MUNN & Co. as above.

From the Cincinnati Commercial of Saturday, we take the following report of the Hog market.

HOGS—The demand was good, and the market active at about the same figures given yesterday. The receipts were light (3,121,) and all sold at $6.30@6.50 gross. The following were the reported sales:

Number.	Average.	Price.
91	325 lbs nett	$7 80
400	200 lbs nett	7 80
42	221 lbs gross	6 30

RESOLUTION OF INQUIRY.

In the House of Representatives, yesterday, Mr. Jordan, member from Person, introduced the resolution below, which we think timely and appropriate. Now that the war is over there can be no reason for concealing the facts asked for in the resolution, if such reason ever existed, and it is certainly right the people should be informed in regard to what their money has been used for by their servants. The preamble and resolution are as follows:

WHEREAS, It is commonly charged that the Governor has had in his employ, and in the pay of the State, detectives or spies whose duty it was to make to the Governor secret official reports of the acts and words of their associates and neighbors, and

And whereas It is commonly charged that the professional services of counsel learned in the law have been specially retained and paid for at great expense to the State to represent the State's interests when in legislation or controversy, while the Attorney General's office was in the charge of the officer duly appointed thereto, whose duty it was to represent the State in all such controversies;

And Whereas, It is commonly charged that there has been an extravagant and useless employing of men professedly in the public service, whereby the public money has been wastefully expended;

Resolved, That the Governor, the several heads of departments, the Clerk of the Supreme Court, the State Librarian, and the Keeper of the Capitol, are requested to report to this House with as little delay as practicable, a list of the spies or detectives, clerks, messengers, pages, waiters, laborers, and all other officers and employees who have been in the pay of the State in their respective departments or bureaus of the State government since the inauguration of the present State government; what sums of money said spies, clerks, laborers, &c., have been paid by and in behalf of the State during that time; and for what services rendered or *information furnished*; and the Clerk of this House is ordered to certify a copy of this resolution immediately to each of the officers herein mentioned to wit: the Governor, the Secretary of State, the Public Treasurer, the Superintendent of Public Works, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Attorney General, the Adjutant General, the Clerk of the Supreme Court, the Keeper of the Capitol, and the State Librarian.

SPECIAL COURT IN DAVIDSON.

The Legislature has passed and ratified an act ordering a Special Term of the Superior Court for Davidson county, to commence on Monday the 19th of this month, for the purpose of trying the contested election cases of the Sheriff and County Commissioners.

Hon. Ralph P. Buxton has been appointed, by the Governor, as Judge, to hold said Special Court.

We will publish the act in a day or two, if we can get a copy.

NORTH CAROLINA CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH.

THIRD DAY.

To your Correspondent, the most interesting item for the report of the proceedings to-day, is a brief notice of the sermon of Rev. W. C. Kennett, of Ashboro' Circuit, who filled the pulpit at 11 o'clock.

The text chosen was "Thou art hear, O! Lord," Psalm cxix, v. 151: "Man is a social being of deep sympathies, demanding sympathy in view of happiness. The Psalmist had met with treachery and unfaithfulness—friends, *so called*, had forsaken him; but he finds comfort in the consoling truth: 'Thou art near me, O! Lord.'"

1. The Lord is essentially near us, in His absolute Omnipresent existence: a God at hand and not afar off—"Do not I fill Heaven and earth?" The Lord is

2. Manifestly near. "The heavens declare the glory of God," &c.: 19 Psalm. The sun, moon, stars—mountains, hills, valleys—seed time and harvest—general and special providences of the Lord—all proclaim his Omnipresence. The Lord is

3. Graciously near. Man, by sin, is separated from God; but through or in Christ he is near, to hear and answer prayer, and to grant pardon—in temptation and affliction, and when man deserts—in life and in death, and to all eternity.

The reverend speaker made a solemn appeal to the sinner, assuring him that whether acknowledged or not—the Lord is near to note sin, to condemn and to punish it forever.

During the morning hour, the President announced the usual Committees, down to number 5, with a special Committee on Fraternal Visitations and Communication. A resolution looking to an equitable distribution of ministerial labor during camp-meeting season, was introduced and adopted.

Another resolution declaring it to be "contrary to the spirit of the Discipline (of the Church) and of the New Testament, to teach the art and science of modern dancing any where"—was adopted.

The action of the Conference locating Rev. A. M. Lowe, at his request was reconsidered, and his name continued on the journal. The report of the special Committee, to which was referred the communication from the Trustees of Yadkin College—too long for insertion—proposes a plan to perfect the arrangement already in progress, whereby the whole interest shall be transferred to the Conference, and a school be re-opened by or about the 1st of February next. Rev. Jordan Romulger, was appointed Agent, and T. W. Hartly, Assistant, to carry out the plans devised. Thus you see that the subject of education is receiving as it deserves attention on the part of the Conference.

The day has been very fine—further accessions have been made to the Conference roll and a large audience inspired the preacher, by the marked attention given to his discourse. Many persons seem to enjoy the speechifying, the good humor and repartee of those who engage in the discussion.

Dec 2, 1870. S.

FAITH WELL FOUNDED.

In old times, at the commencement of every season, it was the fashion to take a strong cathartic as a safeguard against a change of temperature. It was a worse than useless practice. The people of our day understand the matter better. Instead of depleting the system they reinforce it. In the period they adopt they exhibit a wise discrimination. Instead of resorting to the vitiated stimulants of commerce, or any of the compounds derived from them, they put their faith in the only absolutely pure invigorant procurable in the market—Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Their faith is well founded. Never has any tonic medicine been prepared with such scrupulous precision and conscientious care. It is a vegetable compound of which every ingredient is natural, wholesome and medicinal in the true sense of the word. Now, we have three prominent national complaints. One half of the adult population of the United States suffer more or less, either from dyspepsia or stomach derangements of the liver, or affections of the kidneys. In no other land under heaven are these maladies so general as in this country, and Hostetter's Bitters is a specific for them all, unless organic in their origin, and, therefore, beyond cure. And let those who are fortunate enough to be exempt from them at present understand, as a fact, viz: that an occasional dose of the Bitters will as certainly [illegible] as [illegible] will prevent the earth [illegible] the most [illegible]

JUDGE BOND'S DECISION IN THE BERGEN CASE.

District Court of North Carolina, in Chambers—Habeas Corpus—In the matter of B. G. BERGEN.

It appears from the return of the marshal in this case that he holds the prisoner, Bergen, in custody by virtue of three writs of *capias ad respondendum* issued out of the Circuit Court of the United States, for the District of North Carolina in trespass for assault and battery and false imprisonment of the plaintiff.

Chap. 1, Title IX, sub-section 149 of the code of civil procedure of North Carolina, provides that a defendant may be arrested in an action, for the recovery of damages on a course of action not arising out of contract. * * * When the action is for an injury to person or character.

Sec. 150 of the same Chapter "provides that an order for the arrest of the defendant must be obtained from the Court in which the action was brought, or from a Judge thereof," and section 152 provides that the order may be made when it shall appear to the Court or Judge thereof by the affidavit of the plaintiff or of any other person that a sufficient cause of action exists, and that the case is one of those mentioned in section 149.

The act of Congress approved March 2, 1867, requires the Courts of the United States to conform their proceedings in all cases of arrest upon mesne process to the mode of practice prescribed by law in the several States.

It is clear from these provisions of the code of North Carolina that the plaintiff in any action is not given an absolute right to the arrest of a defendant.

The laws of the State have been careful of the liberty of the citizen, and have placed this power to arrest in the discretion of a judge or of a Court.

The language of the Code is permissive only. The words are not that he shall make the order when the plaintiff has made the required affidavit, but that the order may be made. Before such order can be issued there must have been the exercise of the judicial mind.

In these cases no such order has been asked or granted. The suit is commenced by the issueing of the capias by the plaintiff or by the clerk at their suggestion. There has been no exercise of judicial discretion.

No summons issued to commence the action as in ordinary practice, but upon the making of what was considered by plaintiff a sufficient affidavit the summons was altered into a *capias ad respondendum* and the defendant arrested. To do this is not within the power of the plaintiff. The act of ordering the arrest of the party is a judicial and not clerical act, as is further shown by section 152 of the code, which provides that the Judge before making the order shall require the plaintiff to furnish security to pay all damages sustained by defendant.

What amount of security the plaintiff shall give and the amount and character of bail of defendant are matters for the exercise of this discretion. The law by making it necessary that the Judge should decide whether to make an order of arrest or not—what security or bail the plaintiff and defendant should give, has endeavored to guard this power of imprisonment by every precaution for the protection of the liberty of the citizen.

The code has not left the power to an angry plaintiff in a case of simple assault and battery, to fix his damages at any exhorbitant sum he pleases in order that the clerk, under the old practice shall require bail in double that sum, so that the defendant might be imprisoned because he could not give it. This would be the consequence were the proceedings in these cases sustained. There has been no judicial act fixing the amount of plaintiff's security for the damages sustained by defendant provided the plaintiff's fail in their suit.

While the bail required of the defendant under the practice prevailing before the adoption of the code in 1868, is fixed at twenty-eight thousand dollars.

It has been suggested by counsel that it would be a great inconvenience if parties were required to follow the Judges about the circuit to obtain such orders of arrest. But the inconvenience to a defendant who, perhaps, (as in his case) is a non resident of North Carolina, who is arrested away from friends and bail, upon charge of assault and battery, is equally great.

The provisions of the Code of North Carolina referred to above are taken from the Code of New York, and I am strengthened in the view I have taken by the remarks of the Court in the case of Knickerbocker Life Insurance Company vs. Excelsior, the language which I have adopted, chiefly. 6 Abbott's Practice Report (U. S.) pp. 23. It appears to me clearly, the writs of capias in these cases have issued without legal warrant, and that there is no sufficient order of arrest to detain the defendant.

But the Marshall also returns that he holds the defendant by virtue of the following warrant:

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, }
District of North Carolina. }

To the Marshal of said District—Greeting:

Whereas, it appears to me upon the oath and examination of D. D. Weedon, George S. Rogers, Thomas E. Evans, J. H. Murray and others, citizens of the United States, that B. G. Bergen, late of said district, is an evil disposed person, that he habitually goes about armed with pistols, swords and other unlawful and dangerous weapons and violently seizes without any lawful warrant or authority, peaceful and law abiding citizens of the United States, at, and in said district, and threatens with curses and oaths to persist in such unlawful proceedings. And whereas, it further appears to me upon such oath and examination, that the said B. G. Bergen, in said district, on or about the 1st day of August, A. D. 1870, did, the said George S. Rogers, J. H. Murray, D. W. Weedon, William Patton and others, beat, hang, imprison, manacle, maltreat, and injure them and threaten to repeat such injuries and to take the lives of them, the said D. W. Weedon, J. H. Murray, George S. Rogers, William Patton and others, against the Constitution and laws of the United States.

Now, therefore, you are hereby commanded, in the name of the United States to take the body of the said B. G. Bergen and bring him before me wherever I may be in said district, to answer a charge against him of the United States for the matters and things so alleged against him, and be dealt with according to law.

Given under my hand and seal at Chambers in Raleigh, the 26th day of August, A. D. 1870. GEO. W. BROOKS.

Judge of the District Court of the United States for the District of North Carolina.

I regret exceedingly that at the hearing of this case I had not the benefit of the advice and counsel of the distinguished Judge of the District Court.

I have been unable, however, to learn from the remarks of counsel or to find from my investigation since the jurisdiction in the Court of the United States to admit of this arrest. It has long been determined that these Courts are of limited jurisdiction, and that they do not exercise common law jurisdiction in criminal cases. Nothing can be punished by them not made criminal by statute and even in cases where the government is the party aggrieved, the common law offence is only cognizable on the State courts.

The offence charged in this warrant, however grievous, is a violation of the peace of North Carolina. There could be no indictment framed under any act of Congress which has been brought to my notice to punish the offence charged, and it will hardly be contended that the courts prevent offences that they are powerless to punish. If this case presented in the warrant set out, be within the jurisdiction of the District Court, there can hardly be conceived a case of wrong doing which is not within that jurisdiction.

The warrant states that the conduct of petitioner recited, therein was in violation of the constitution of the United States and at Bar the last section of the XIV Amendment is alluded to as the particular section violated.

The petitioner was an officer of the militia of North Carolina when he made the arrests complained of. The law of North Carolina authorized the Governor of the State when in his judgment any part of the State was in insurrection to call out the militia and to suppress it by force.

The Governor had by proclamation declared the part of the State in which the affairs resided, in a state of insurrection, and had sent the petitioner with troops to suppress it. Now so faras the courts of the United States were concerned and with submission, all other courts were bound to abide by the judgement of the Governor in this respect, because he was the only person in the State authorized by law to determine the fact whether there was an insurrection or no, and when he proceeded to enforce the la of the State in obedience to the military power granted him against persons in insurrection in the State, was enforcing no law which abridged the privileges or immunities of the citizen because it is no the privilege of a citizen to be engaged in an insurrection.

Now was such proceeding to deprive any person of life or liberty without due process of law, because in time of insurrection when the civil power appals to force to support its authority, the sword is due process of law.

The Supreme Bench of the State has held the militia law constitutional, and I agree with the Judges in their opinion.

The parties arrested deny their participation in the insurrection, and we may assume their innocence, but that fact does not give the United States court authority to enquire into the case.

Innocent parties are daily arrested by due process of State law, and if the gave the Courts of the United States power to issue writs of *habeas corpus*, to inquire into the justice or injustice of their arrest every criminal case in the State would be tried first on *habeas corpus*.

I have little doubt from the facts stated, that these were treated with great harshness if not cruelty by the petitioner. For this he is answerable in the tribunal of the State.

The Courts of the United States, while they have carefully maintained their own powers, have been scrupulously careful not to encroach upon the powers of the State Courts.

The jealousy which existed between them at the origin of the government has served to guard each from conflict with the other. I am extremely sorry to differ from my learned associate, whose opinion I highly respect, but am of opinion this case was out of the jurisdiction of the Court, and I have discharged the party.

For the Sentinel.

LOUISBURG, Dec. 1st, 1870.

Editor Sentinel:—In the statement of the vote of this Congressional District, in your paper of to-day, is a clause that may lead to an erroneous conclusion in regard to the vote of this (Franklin) county.—You state that the votes of two precincts were left out in the official count which gave Holden 28 majority. This only gave him the majority in those two townships,—not in the county, as might be inferred from your statement. If the whole vote of the county had been counted Mr. Manning's majority would have been eight.

Franklin has again placed herself in the high and solid ground of opposition to negro duty, and after this may be

COUNTED UPON.

TO YOUNG WOMEN.—Do not trust to uncertain riches, but prepare yourselves for every emergency in life. Learn to work, and be not dependent on servants to make your bread, sweep your floor, or mend your clothes. Above all, do not esteem too lightly those young men who sustain themselves by the work of their own hands, while you favor and receive into your company those lazy ne'er-do-words, who never lift a finger to help themselves as long as they can keep body and soul together, and get funds sufficient to live in fashion.

CHAMPAGNE, quarts and pints.
Porter and Ale.
Century Bourbon Whyskey.
Superior Old Rye Whiskey.
N. C. Corn Whiskey.
Just received by
nov 28 tf SANDERS & MONIE.

FRESH ARRIVALS.
Bacon, Bagging,
Lard, TIES,
Cheese, Sole and
Coffees, Upper Leather,
Teas, Well Buckets,
Sugars, Tin Ware,
Molasses, Matches,
Salt, Powder and Caps,
which we are selling at the very lowest market prices. SANDERS & MONIE.
nov 28-tf

75 Bags Family Flour.
100 lbs Fresh Country Butter at
nov 27-tf SANDERS & MONIE'S.

STAPLE Dry Goods, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Notions, Crockery, &c., &c., all going at the lowest figures at
SANDERS & MONIE'S,
No. 4 Martin Street,
South Side Market Square.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.
TO
CONSUMERS OF DRY GOODS,
ALL RETAIL ORDERS AMOUNTING TO $20 AND OVER DELIVERED IN ANY PART OF THE COUNTRY,
Free of Express Charges.
Hamilton Easter & Sons,
of Baltimore Md.,
In order the better to meet the wants of their Retail Customers at a distance, have established a
SAMPLE BUREAU,
and will, upon application, promptly send by mail full lines of Samples of the Newest and most Fashionable goods, of FRENCH, ENGLISH and DOMESTIC MANUFACTURE, guaranteeing at all times to sell as low, if not at less prices, than any house in the country.
Buying our goods from the largest and most celebrated manufacturers in the different parts of Europe, and importing the same by Steamers direct to Baltimore, our stock is at all times promptly supplied with the novelties of the London and Paris markets.
As we buy and sell only for cash, and make no bad debts, we are able and willing to sell our goods at from TEN TO FIFTEEN PER CENT. LESS PROFITS than if we gave credit.
In sending for samples specify the kind of goods desired. We keep the best grades of every class of goods, from the lowest to the most costly.
Orders unaccompanied by the cash will be sent C. O. D.
PROMPT PAYING WHOLESALE BUYERS are invited to inspect the Stock in our Jobbing and Package Department. Address
HAMILTON EASTER & SONS,
197, 199, 201 and 203 West Baltimore Street.
dec 6-eod1y&w

FOR SALE.
SOUTH CREEK LANDS, in parcels of 50, 100, 200, or 500 acres. No better investment can be made. If any doubts let him come and see. Address,
W. H. CUNNIGGIM,

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

STORE FOR RENT.
The store situated between the one I now occupy and Mr. L. H. Adams' is for rent for the year 1871; possession given 1st Jan. For particulars &c., apply to or address
LYNN ADAMS,
dec 7-tf No. 8, Exchange Place.

FOR RENT.
Two comfortable Office or Bed Rooms furnished or unfurnished, next square below the Post Office on Martin Street.
Apply to
dec 7-1w W. P. WETHERELL.

HENDERSON, N. C., Dec. 5th, 1870.
I WILL rent out for the year 1871, on Wednesday, 28th inst., on the premises, the Henderson Tobacco Factory, situated on the South side of Garnet Street in this place. Terms made known on the day of renting.
JAMES H. EASNITER,
dec 7-3t Treasurer.

AUCTION TO NIGHT.
of Silver plated ware and fine English and American Cutlery, consisting of 8 dd Silver plated Steel Knives, Ivory handled Knives, Rogers pocket Knives, Castors, Butter Dishes, &c., &c.
The above are first class goods and worthy the attention of the public.
dec 7-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

DISSOLUTION.
The partnership heretofore existing between W. & C. Richardson, was dissolved on the 1st of December 1870, by mutual consent. C. Richardson assumes all the liabilities of the firm and will continue business at his new Store.
W. RICHARDSON,
C. RICHARDSON.
dec 7-3t Selma, N. C.

OXFORD FEMALE ACADEMY,
OXFORD, N. C.
Miss M. E. Mitchell and Mrs. E. S. Grant, Principals.
The exercises of this Institution will be resumed, January 11th, 1871.
The Music Department is under the charge of Mrs. W. H. Morrow, an favorably known as an accomplished teacher.
Circulars with terms, &c., on application.
REFERENCES—Rev. C. Phillips, D.D., Davidson College, N. C.; Col. W. J. Martin, Davidson College; Hon. Z. B. Vance, Charlotte, N. C.; Gen. W. Gaston Lewis, Tarboro'; Hon. W. H. Battle, Raleigh; Mrs. C. P. Spencer, Chapel Hill; Rev. D. E. Jordan, Oxford; Rev. C. F. Deems, D. D., New York; Dr. J. J. Summerell, Salisbury; Rev. P. H. Dalton, Washington, N. C.; Maj. J. A. Engelhard, Wilmington, N. C., and all friends and pupils of the late Prof. Mitchell, of the University of North Carolina.
dec 7-3m

Fancy Goods.
TOYS! TOYS!! &c.
A. D. ROYSTER & BRO.,
Confectioners and Dealers in Toys &c.,
HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND OPENED their stock of Fancy Goods and Toys. They have a very large and well assorted stock, and invite all to come and examine them. No trouble to show goods.
DOLLS, DOLLS!
They call especial attention to their stock of dolls, probably the largest and best selected in Raleigh. They have China, Wax, Indian Rubber, Alabaster and all other kinds at all prices, from 5 cents up.
Also, a few fine Talking Dolls and a good stock of Walking Dolls.
China Goods,
Parin Vases and figures, Bohemian Glass Goods, Fine Toilet Sets, &c., &c., in great variety.
They also have a great many cheap toys for children, guns, pistols, cannons, drums, horns tin ts, comic games and cars which they wonkie glad to show, but cannot describe.
PRICES ARE LOW THIS YEAR.
Music, Music, Music.
They have the best stock of German and French Accordeons and German Harps and Harmoniums in the State. Also, Violins, Banjoes and Flutes. Whoever wants a good Violin or Guitar String would do well to call at ROYSTER'S. They have a great Assortment of them.
A. D. ROYSTER & BRO.
dec 7-tf

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO.
ASSETS OVER $32,000,000.
Has paid $5155 cash for Deaths for every $1,00 of Liabilities PAST
ITS INTEREST HAS NEVER BEEN LESS THAN PAID ITS Losses AND THE PAST
RATIO OF EXPENSES TO INCOME 8.8/10
LOWER THAN IN ANY OTHER COMPANY.
Dividends Paid in 1870, 2,300,000!
PAYABLE IN 1871. $4,350,000!!
Its Dividends are non-forfeitable after the second annual payment, by a PAID UP POLICY, or after the end of the first year, and annually thereafter.
Its Policies are NON-FORFEITABLE after the second annual payment, by a PAID UP POLICY, or will pay the surrender in Cash.
Furnishes insurance upon all the approved forms.
S. D. WATT, General Agent.
Office opposite Postoffice, Raleigh, N. C.
dec 7-3t

OFFICE OF
THE NORTH CAROLINA LAND AGENCY,
R. P. WILLIAMSON'S NEW STORE.
Corner of Fayetteville and Martin Streets,
RALEIGH, N. C.
R. KINGSLAND, Sec. and Gen'l Director. | A. J. BLEECHER, Gen'l Director N. Y. City.
WILLIAM DANIEL,
of Halifax County, Ass. Secretary.
MR. EDITOR, SIR:—The object of the above enterprise since its commencement, now nearly two years, has been to induce immigration to our State, and to turn the tide from the great West, to our Sunny South, also to call their attention to the superior advantages and inducements we hold out over all other States in the Union. To do this we have made every effort to show our land owners that by selling one-half of their large tracts to energetic men with money, at a reasonable price and on easy terms to enable them to improve their property, which would have dvanced the remainder double what they asked for the whole tract eighteen months ago. On charges, being as reasonable only 2½ per cent, and nothing unless a sale is perfected, the both county and city property, owners can call themselves of this opportunity of offering for sale lands of every kind, without any outay.
Now being the season of the year when people have leisure to travel, and are now visiting our State in search if homes, we invite all who have lands to dispose of to call on or address us.
R. KINGSLAND, Sec'y,
Box 29 Raleigh, P. O.
dec 6-d1w&w1w N. C. L. A.

For Sale.
THIRTY Shares of Raleigh Gas Light Stock. Apply to
nov 15-tf W. ENDERSON.

GUNS. Large lot just opened for sale cheap.
nov 28-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

M. E. & I.
THE 28th regular meeting of the Mechanics Building and Loan Association will be held in the Court House on Friday evening Dec. 9th, at 7 o'clock.
Members will please pay their dues to Mr. John C. Blake, at Raleigh, National Bank.
All dues must be paid by Friday evening or the fines will be enforced against delinquents.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Tuesday Evening Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—McKenzie and Rives have given formal notice of a contest for seats from Virginia.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—SENATE.—A bill was introduced, giving the Indian Territory a delegate in Congress.

HOUSE.—The redistribution of seats was voted down. The House is engaged on the Wisconsin Railroad bill.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Dec. 6.—The Herald's special dispatch from Tours, dated the 5th says, that the train bearing Gambetta from Orleans was fired into by the Prussians. The French spiked 500 cannon before abandoning Orleans. The French retreated to Blois.

Tuesday Night Dispatches.

WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6.—Carl Schurz participated in the Senatorial caucus to-day.

Colored recruits are ordered from New York to Galveston, Texas.

Motley has accepted the hospitality of the Queen of Holland, while finishing his history of Netherlands.

The French Minister, Tricthard, was presented to the President.

Bills repealing the income tax were introduced in both Houses to-day.

HOUSE.—Bills were introduced remitting the duties on material used in building vessels engaged in foreign trade; to enable American citizens to register foreign vessels; repealing the duty on sugar, tea and coffee; abolishing the franking privilege; abolishing the office of Admiral and Vice Admiral of the Navy, the former at once, the latter when a vacancy occurs.

A resolution was introduced abolishing the Reconstruction Committee. It was introduced by Cox, but, being objected to, went over under the rules.

Adjourned.

SENATE.—The Senate adjourned early in order to attend a memorial meeting of the Committee, General Hiram Walbridge, the well known merchant and railroad man is dead. He died at the Astor House, New York.

NEW YORK.

NEW YORK, Dec. 6.—Last night the steamer "Champion" from Charleston and the "Isaac Bell" from Norfolk, collided off Woodland's. Both steamers were badly damaged. John Jans of the "Bell" was killed.

General Jordan was arrested and bailed in the sum of $100,000, charged with violation of neutrality.

MASSACHUSETTS.

NEW BEDFORD, Dec. 6.—A negro boy, aged 15 years, confesses the murder of an old man, aged 60 years, whom he robbed of $90.

ALABAMA.

MOBILE, Dec. 6.—The Democratic municipal ticket is elected by 1,000 majority.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Dec. 6th.—Money 6 to 7; sterling 8½ to 9; Gold 10½ to 11; Governments dull; 62's 7's; Va's old, stronger; N. C's new and special tax, weak; S. C's new, firm.

Cotton steady and in fair demand. Sales 4,000 bales at 15½. Flour steady. Whiskey firm at 89½@90. Wheat quiet. Corn active at 1@2 cents higher. Pork irregular. Lard 12@12½. Spirits Turpentine in fair request at 47@47½. Rosin, strained, $2.05.

OFFICE NORTH CAROLINA LAND COMPANY.
RALEIGH, N. C. Nov. 25, 1870.
THE resignation of Mr. R. Kingsland as Secretary of the North Carolina Land Company, having been at his request accepted, Mr. William Scott has been appointed in his stead.
All communications on the business of the Company should be addressed to the present Secretary, Wm. Scott, or the North Carolina Land Company, direct.
The office of the Company is still at Tucker Hall, Fayetteville Street.
GEO. LITTLE,
dec 6-d1m President.

George Page & Co.
No. 5, N. SCHROEDER ST., BALTIMORE.
Manufacturers of
PORTABLE AND STATIONERY
STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,
PATENT IMPROVED, PORTABLE
Circular Saw Mills,
Gang, Mulay and Scrub Saw Mills,
GRIST MILLS, TIMBER WHEELS, Shingle Machines, &c. Dealers in Circular Saws, Belting and Mill supplies generally, and manufacturer's agents for Leffel's Celebrated Turbine Water Wheel and every description of Wood Working Machinery. AGRICULTURAL ENGINES A SPECIALTY.
☞ Send for descriptive Catalogues & Price Lists.
dec 6-eod1y&w

ATTENTION, SPORTSMEN.
Powder, Shot, Caps, Shot Belts and Pouches, Gun Covers, Powder Flasks and Game Bags. T. H. BRIGGS.
nov 28-tf

$3 Watch! $3 Watch!
THE GREAT EUROPEAN
EUREKA ALUMINUM GOLD WATCH CO.
HAVE APPOINTED
J. F. Williams & Co., Jewers, 561 roadway, N. Y.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE UNITED STATES.
And have authorized them to sell their great EUREKA ALUMINUM GOLD WATCHES for three Dollars, and to warrant each and every one to keep correct time for one year. This Watch we guarantee to be the best and cheapest timekeeper that is now in use in any part of the globe. The works are in double cases, Ladies' and Gent's size, and are beautifully chased. The cases are made of the metal now so widely known in Europe as Alumin Gold. It has the exact color of gold, which it always retains; it will stand the test of the strongest acids; no one can tell it from gold only by weight, the Aluminum gold being one fourth lighter. The works are all made by machinery, the same as the well known American watch. We pack the watch safely in a small box, and send it by mail to any part of the United States on receipt of $3.00, fifty cents for packing and postage. A key is sent free with each watch.—Money should be sent by Post-Office Money order or in a registered letter. Address all orders and communications to
J. F. WILLIAMS & CO., Jewelers,
nov 12-w4w 561 Broadway, New York.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
NASH COUNTY.
In the Superior Court.
V. B. Batchelor, et. al. Plaintiff, versus the heirs of William Batchelor, defendants.
PETITION TO SELL LAND FOR PARTITION.
It appearing to the Court from the affidavit of V. B. Batchelor, one of the above Plaintiffs, that William Batchelor, died in the State of Arkansas, leaving heirs whose names he is unable to learn, but who now reside out of the Bnits of this State, to-wit, in the county of Olicot, in the State of Arkansas. It is therefore ordered that publication be made in the SENTINEL, a newspaper published at Raleigh, N. C., for six successive weeks, notifying said defendants that this petition has been filed, and that they are required to appear at the office of the Clerk of said Court at the Court House in the town of Nashville, within twenty days after the time of publication prescribed in this order, and answer the petition; and to take notice that if they fail to appear and answer within that time the petition will be taken as confessed, and heard accordingly.
Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at office in Nashville, this 28th day of November, 1870. JOSIAH P. JENKINS,
nov 30-w6w Clerk Superior Court.

NOTICE.
THE undersigned will apply to the Legislature of North Carolina, at its next session, for a charter for a Plank Road from some point on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, to the county of Halifax, or from some point on the Weldon & Gaston Railroad, to the said county, to the Forks Road in the county of Franklin, with the power of extending the same viz: from Louisburg, in the county of Franklin,

Special Notices.

Marriage and Celibacy.
Essays for Young Men on great SOCIAL EVILS and ABUSES, which interfere with MARRIAGE—with sure means of relief for the Erring and Unfortunate, Diseased and Debilitated. Sent free in sealed Envelopes.
Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No. 2, South Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOREIGN.
The war in Europe has caused a great scarcity in Millinery Goods, and yet, Hooker's New Store on Fayetteville street, opposite Tucker's, continues to receive great variaties of the finest qualities and latest styles at New York prices.
The great number of orders received from all parts of the State, and the liberal patronage of the Ladies of Raleigh, has been truly encouraging to this New Establishment, for which the undersigned returns many thanks and promises to continue the usual promptness in filling orders, and an earnest effort to please all.
Bridal Bonnets, Hats, Wreaths, Veils, &c., always ready or made to order.
S. W. HESTER,
oct. 10 tf Raleigh, N. C.

GROVER & BAKER'S
Sewing Machine Company.
J. G. HESTER, Ag't.
Sep 8 Shaw's new Building. Raleigh, N. C.

FOR THIRTY YEARS
Has that well known, standard, and popular remedy,
PAIN KILLER,
manufactured by Perry Davis & Son, Providence, R. I., been before the public, and in that time has become known in all parts of the world, and been used by people of all nations.
It remains, to day, that same good and efficient remedy. Its wonderful power in relieving the most severe pain has never been equalled, and it has earned its world-wide popularity by its intrinsic merit. No curative agent has had so wide-spread sale or given such universal satisfaction. The various ills for which the Pain Killer is an unfailing cure, are too well known to require recapitulation in this advertisement. As an external and internal medicine, the Pain Killer stands unrivaled.—Directions accompany each bottle.
Sold by all Druggists.
Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle.
nov 6-1m

The Bridal Chamber.
ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN
ON
GREAT SOCIAL EVILS AND ABUSES,
Which interfere with MARRIAGE, with sure means of relief for the Erring and Unfortunate, Diseased and Debilitated.
Sent in sealed letter Envelopes free of charge.
Address HOWARD SANITARY AID ASSOCIATION, No. 2, South Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
nov 5-3m.

USED UP.
ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN.—The exhausted and used up, who have lost their youthful energy, ambition, and bodily vigor, in the pursuit of SOCIAL PLEASURE,—with words of cheer, and sanitary aid for the seemingly hopeless. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa.
my 27-d&w1y.

THE OLD DOMINION FIRE INSURANCE CO., OF RICHMOND, VA.
Cash Capital and Assetts Over $200,000.
Having taken the General Agency of the State for the above Company, we are prepared to write risks in all parts of the State upon Dwellings, Barns, Factories, Gin houses, and other property at reasonable rates. Agencies established in all parts of the State. Applications, with necessary instructions, mailed to any address.
MARTIN & FINCH, Gen. Agts.
Sept 29-3m Raleigh, N. C.

BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE.
This splendid Hair Dye is the best in the world. Harmless, reliable, instantaneous, does not contain lead, nor any vitalic poison, to produce paralysis or death. Avoid the vaunted and delusive preparations boasting virtues they do

Daily Sentinel.

From the Banner of the South.

IMMIGRATION.

LETTER FROM COMMODORE M. F. MAURY.

Commodore M. F. Maury has just issued an interesting circular to the farmers of Virginia, setting forth the wonderful undeveloped resources of that State and the advantages of immigration. To encourage immigration he proposes the following plan, which is deserving the attention of land owners in this State:

I have already indicated concert of action and joint contribution. Let me illustrate: Suppose the farmers in one of the counties should club together and aid to get two hundred well-to-do immigrants, with their families—say 1,000 souls in all—to come from abroad and settle among them. Suppose that they were to offer forty acres of land on long credit—say seven years without interest—on condition that the new comers would settle on it and improve it.

Let us calculate the profit and loss: In the first place the wealth of the county would be increased $1,000,000 by the presence of these 1,000 new comers, and the old residents would have to pay taxes on one million of dollars less than they now do; and this, including county, State, Federal, school and other taxes, count up to not a little sum, as you well know.

In the next place the new comer would pay the taxes on your forty acres, and relieve you of burdens to that extent.

Again, these 1,000 new comers would spend in your county in money—or in services the equivalent of money—something like $300,000 the first year, and smaller sums annually for several years, until they could get their farms fairly under way, and themselves sufficiently provided to become producers, and of these expenditures the land owners would get the lion's share.

Finally, the new comers, by their presence, their labor and their improvements, would greatly enhance the value of real estate. It is by no means an over estimate to assume that by the time the first payment fell due, after this long credit, the value of your own lands would be increased to the extent of several dollars per acre.

Indeed, if the plan were adopted by the land owners of the State generally and successfully carried out, you would soon see real estate in Virginia changing hands at figures at which it is now held in Delaware, Pennsylvania and New Jersey. It would not be unreasonable for any of us here to expect to see that day. Each of the ninety-nine counties of the State introducing during the next seven years, two hundred families from abroad, averaging five souls each! Why in round numbers it would be the introduction of 100,000 new citizens into the State, and an addition of $100,000,000 to its wealth. These people, paying their own passage, would come from the old country to Virginia direct; thus placing at your doors, at their own expense, empty ships ready to carry your produce back at low rates of freight, and so you would have the boon of direct trade which you have coveted so eagerly and so long.

DRAINING WET LANDS.

Wet lands may now be drained and laid by for future use. Draining not only fits the soil for the reception of crops, but it promotes the health of a neighborhood. By a thorough system of drainage, carried out in a district, and by a free liming, even the malaria, which may have been common to it previously, will be conquered and disappear. Where, however, there are broad stretches of marsh land, these should be planted out by belts of dense woodland, and thus the spread of the malaria be, in a great measure, be prevented.

FATTENING HOGS.

Warm and comfortable pens, well bedded, and a good supply of charcoal are quite as essential as an abundance of food in promoting the ready fattening of hogs. Forever economy is consulted. Experience has repeatedly demonstrated the fact that all kinds of stock when warmly housed will fatten upon one-half the quantity that is required by cattle exposed to the rigors of the winter. The process of fattening hogs should be commenced early. They should be put into their pens as soon as the supply of mast begins to fail, and from that time they should be supplied, though without waste, with all the food they can eat. It is the better plan to furnish them with small quantities of food often, and at regular hours, than to supply them with large quantities once. As hog manure is exceedingly rich in nitrogen and the phosphates, every good farmer will endeavor to secure as large a quantity as he can by keeping the hogs well bedded.

MILCH COWS.

If cows are expected to be kept up to a fair milk during the winter season, they should be well fed. Dry food is not sufficient, however good it may be in quality. They require roots occasionally, and slops or succulent messes, and with these additions will not only produce good quantities of milk, but also an extra quantity of butter. By a free use of carrots the rich color so much admired in butter may be preserved during the whole winter. Carrots sown about the autumnal equinox generally are sufficiently grown by November, to be fed. They grow well when sown during October and November, and are fit for use in February and March.

Raw. Salt milch cows once every day. If too much salt is given, the cow evinces an unusual quantity of water and the milk becomes thin. Cotton seed *meal* is valuable into use as food for cows, and is said to yield rich milk. It is fed with bran meal—a pint at each feed. Butter made from cows fed on cotton seed is white and firm. Every farmer in this latitude should have a barley or wheat or rye patch for milch cows to graze for two hours every morning. If cows are permitted to graze longer than two hours each day, the grass becomes acid and tastes of the grove of cocoanuts.

PLEASURES OF MEMORY.—

Getting well in the middle of telling a good story, and then utterly forgetting just the very point of it.

Being more than twenty miles some fine day to be married, and remembering, just as the church, that you have left the ring behind you.

Getting through successfully the first verse of a song, and then completely forgetting the remainder.

Having just posted an urgent letter to a friend, suddenly bethinking that you have forgotten his name wrong, and feeling pretty sure that this is likely to offend him.

Meeting, on your way home after supper, your club, that you promised to be and have an early dinner, and coming home wife and her mother to the play.

HUMAN BODY.—The muscles of the human jaw exert a force of 534 lbs. The quantity of pure water which blood contains in its natural state is very great; it is almost seven-eighths. Ariel estimates the surface of the lungs at 150 feet, and the blood is a fifth the whole body. A man is taller in the morning than at night, to the extent of an inch or more, owing to the relaxation of the cartilages. There is iron in the blood of forty-two men to the amount of twenty-four pounds. The human brain is the heaviest part of the body, but in the ox more than the four

Life Insurance.

NOTICE.

SPECIAL INVITATION.

STRANGERS VISITING THE CITY AT any and all times, are respectfully invited to visit the office of the

ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCA COMPANY,

And have free access to all the information desired and to be obtained in the several official

REPORTS,

Showing the standing and progress of all the Fire and Life Insurance Companies doing business in the United States.

There are many first rate Companies represented in North Carolina by clever, high-toned gentlemen; but it will be conceded by all, we think, that the

OLD ÆTNA LIFE

Has the lead in the State, and it is not to be wondered at. This Company has paid to Widows and Orphans in the last five years over

$177,000.00

In North Carolina,

And for this large sum but a mere pittance was paid by those who wisely provided for their loved ones. The Company being well established and well managed, it has gone steadily forward securing the confidence and patronage of a large number of the American people of all professions and grades.

IT HAS ISSUED NEARLY

80,000 POLICIES,

AND HAS

$15,000,000.00 Assets,

AND MORE THAN

$3,000,000

ABOVE LIABILITIES.

All policies are non forfeitable after two full payments.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY.

CASH RATES!

Cash Policies!

CASH DIVIDENDS!

A safe and reliable investment is an insurance in the old and well-tried ÆTNA.

Examining and Reviewing Physician, W. H. McKEE, M. D.

W. H. CROW, Gen'l Agent
and Manager for the State.

OFFICE: RALEIGH, N. C.
oct 6-3m.

NASHVILLE LIFE INS. COMPANY.

JOHN M. BASS, President.

Wm. Henry Smith, Sec.

Insures Lives according to all the methods known in modern companies.

It is secured by a joint stock of $300,000; and has deposited $100,000 with the Comptroller of the State of TENNESSEE.

Its Assets are more than three times its liabilities.

The Company has never refused to pay its death claims.

It has no restrictions on residence or travel.

It charges no extra premium on female risks.

Its policy restrictions are few and reasonable.

Its stockholders and managers are among the most solid men in Tennessee.

Thos. B. Bailey,
State Agent for North Carolina.
nov 15-3m.

E. A. DAYTON, DEALER IN RAILway, Manufacturers' and Engineers' Supplies, Tenth street between Main and Carey, Richmond, Va., Steam Engines, Saw Mills, Mill Gearings, Turbine Water Wheels, Millstones, Bolting Cloths, Planing Machines and Wood Working Machinery of all kinds; Shafting, Hangers, Pulleys, Belting, Lace Leather, Saws and Files; Wrenches, Twist Drills, Wool Carding Machines and Clothing, Steam Guages, Saw Gummers, Steam and Water Pipe Fixtures, Packing, Journal Metal, Pick and Tool Handles, etc.

If you want a Steam Engine for a Saw Mill, Cotton Gin or other purpose, send for a descriptive pamphlet, or call and examine the "Ames," the best Engine made.

I have a general assortment of second-hand Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Millstones and Gearings, Planing Machines and other wood working machinery; Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers, Distilling Fixtures, etc., etc.

Second hand Machinery and Steam Boilers bought, sold and exchanged.
sept 16-tf.

UNIVERSITY OF NASHVILLE

E. KIRBY SMITH, Chancellor.
BUSHROD R. JOHNSON, President.

The next Session of the Collegiate Department, (in all its Classes,) with Preparatory Schools, opens

SEPTEMBER 12, 1870.

Course.—Classical and Scientific Discipline and Military. For Circulars, address

E. KIRBY SMITH, Chancellor, or
BUSHROD R. JOHNSON President.

KENTUCKY MILITARY INSTITUTE.

[Six miles from Frankfort, Kentucky.]

The 35th Academy year will begin on

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1870.

Send for Catalogue, to

COL. R. T. P. ALLEN, Supt.
Farmdale Postoffice, Franklin County, Ky.

"The Pen is mightier than the Sword."

A. MORTON'S

CELEBRATED GOLD PENS.

THE BEST PENS IN THE WORLD.

GOLD TOOTH PICKS.

Received this day at

EDWARD FASNACH'S Jewelry Store
One door above State National Bank.
oct 13-tf.

MISCELLANEOUS.

GEO. E. LOUGEE,

AGENT

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

TIN WARE, STOVES

And House Furnishing Goods,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

Raleigh, N. C.

I HAVE on hand a large lot of COOKING STOVES of the latest and most improved pattern selected with great care especially for this market.

Also, a good assortment of HEATING STOVES and PARLOR STOVES. Persons desiring Stoves, Grates, &c., would do well to call on me before purchasing elsewhere.

I have also in connection with my Stove trade a large lot of Tin, Sheet Iron and Hollow-ware, Kerosene Oil, Lamp Wicks, &c., at wholesale or retail.

ROOFING, REPAIRING AND JOB WORK

done in the best style and with dispatch at short notice and warranted.

Call and see me at my sign of the LARGE RED COFFEE POT.
oct 3-tf GEO. E. LOUGEE.

Prices Reduced.

STANDARD SCALES.

More than 250 Different Modifications.

Agents also for the best alarm money drawers.

FAIRBANKS & CO.,

252 Broadway, New York,
166 Baltimore St., Baltimore,
53 Camp St., New Orleans.

FAIRBANKS, BROWN & CO.,
MILK STREET, BOSTON.

For sale by leading Hardware Dealers.

T. H. BRIGGS,
Agent at Raleigh.
oct 15-sw&d2w3m

GULLETT'S STEEL BRUSH GIN!

Cotton Ginned on this Gin will Command a

HIGHER PRICE

In this or any other market, than that Ginned on any other Gin.

To those desiring to purchase GINS, I would respectfully refer them to the following named gentlemen, who are Cotton Factors, viz:

L. H. ADAMS,
LYNN ADAMS,
UPCHURCH & DODD,
SANDERS & MONIE,
A. M. McPHEETERS,

and also to Planters who are now using them, viz.:

JEFF. FISHER,
M. LEDBOE,
LUCIUS SANDERS.

There is one on Exhibition at my store.

G. T. STRONACH,
may 20-tf. Agent.

LAST CALL FOR THE CITY TAXES FOR 1870.

I HEREBY give notice, that according to the 40th Section of the Charter of this Charter of this City, I shall proceed to sell on

SATURDAY, THE 24th INST.,

On or about the premises of the citizens herein severally named, as much of their property, either personal or real estate of such as is, or was heretofore, possessed or owned by them, as will satisfy the City Tax, Claim and Costs thereon for the year 1870 and all previous years.

Done by order of the Board, regularly in Session, in the month of September last.

S. S. WHITSON,
City Collector.

RALEIGH, WAKE COUNTY, N. C., December 1st, 1870.

Andrew, Mrs. Mary	$ 40 00
Alston, Jackson	5 40
Brinkley, Wm.	5 20
Brewster, J. C.	11 40
Brown, W. G.	50 00
Brown, Wm. W.	7 00
Best, Robert for Mrs. Bynum and P. Snipes	37 80
Badger, R. C.	29 40
Buck, J. W.	17 80
Buck, J. W. 1867-'68,	4 00
Bagley, by Glenn, A.	9 00
Colegrum, Mrs. P. H. for Colegrum's estate	12 80
Carpenter, Mrs. Abbey	9 40
Dinkins, Bryan	4 00
Davis, G. W.	13 40
Davis, G. W. for 1868,	4 00
Denton, N. V.	36 00
Denton & Gill,	37 00
Devereaux, John, unlisted,	20 20
Edwards, M. D. goods,	4 75
Ferrell, R. K.	47 00
Ferrell, R. K., acre unlisted,	13 00
Fisher, Jefferson	286 29
Horthon, C. H.	30 10
Howell, Mrs. N. J.	8 87
	$798 81
Haywood W. D.	68 00
Harrison Jack	8 40
Hunter Wiley	15 80
Hodges Mrs. Lucy	18 00
Harris James M.	80 00
"	20 20
Haywood Dr. Burke	41 50
Harp N. S.	48 00
Horton M. M. (unlisted)	17 40
Harris Wm. (unlisted)	17 40
Hunter Osborne	9 40
Iredell Wilson	9 00
Ingram Mrs. Louisa (unlisted)	46 40
Jones Mrs. Mary	17 40
Jenkins and Palmer	41 80
Jackson Andrew (unlisted)	13 00
Jones Mrs. R. M's. estate	37 00
" "	100 00
Jones Gen. W. D. (unlisted)	31 00
Kirkham J. H.	31 00
Kilmer Albert (buggy, &c.)	6 00
Locklear	20 00
Mordecai Henry	49 00
McGowan Patrick	24 26
	950 59
Moss Jackson	22 00
Macy E. O.	20 00
Mitchel Alfred	13 00
Morgan Henry	8 20
Mays Reuben	4 00
McFee Lottie	5 20
Merrell Saml	13 40
Putney Mr. Sabra	49 00
Price Mrs. W.	28 00
Perry, Howell (unlisted)	43 00
Rogers, J. R.	5 00
Royster, D. L.	51 00
Rogers, J. W.	13 13
Russel, W. H unlisted,	7 00
Saunders Miss Caroline	5 20
Stallings Miss Jane	7 00
Smithers, Sidney	13 00
Skinner, Mrs Ann unlisted,	121 00
Smith, Archibald	13 00
Smith, Mrs Emily L unlisted,	199 00
Upchurch, Mrs Frances	15 40
" Williford, for goods, agent	5 20
Vaughan, Mrs L A	11 80
	709 53
Williams Miss Sarah	8 20
Williams, W D	45 00
Williams, John G.	387 00
Wilson, Minor	20 00
	469 20

dec 3-tf

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS,

DEALER IN

FAMILY GROCERIES,

North Side of MARKET SQUARE,

Stone Building recently occupied by Jeff. Fisher,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

Has just received a nice lot of Family Groceries, N. C., Va. and Western Bacon, North Carolina and Baltimore City Lard. A superior lot of North Carolina Flour. Also Corn, Meal, Mackerel by the kit, and Mullets by the barrel and in small quantities to suit families. Also Superior Western New York

DAIRY BUTTER.

Which I will keep on hand regularly. Call and examine it.
oct 8-tf

NEW BOARDING HOUSE!

Mrs. L. W. Jenkins,

Has opened a First-Class PRIVATE Boarding House on Fayetteville Street, below the Tarborough House, at the residence of the late Judge Henry.

Accommodations most satisfactory, and terms reasonable. Boarders received by the Day, Week or month.
nov 25-tf

LIFE INSURANCE AS AN INVESTMENT.

THE

WIDOWS AND ORPHANS

BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF NEW YORK.

Cash Assets over $1,500,000,

ISSUES ALL FORMS OF NON FORFEITABLE, WHOLE LIFE AND ENDOWMENT POLICIES, on the Mutual Cash Plan, declaring dividends annually after the first annual premium paid. Assets exclusively Cash, with no portion of its reserve fund in premium notes, consequently its "reserve" is stronger than that of any company doing business in this State. No "definite surrender values guaranteed" as an inducement to new business, but reference is made to the average amount paid on each surrendered policy, as shown by the New York Insurance Reports, 1870, as evidence of having paid larger surrender values, this has been given under a minimum "Definite Cash Surrender Value." Death losses have not occurred out of several hundred policy holders in this State, which fact must establish the better ability of the Company to pay larger dividends than companies having an excessive mortality, the result of a selection of bad risks. "Fictitious Dividends are not declared, but dividends are given from the actual surplus, in accordance with the Company's charter. The attention of the public is invited to the following comparison of cost, demonstrating the advantages over ordinary insurances, of the

TONTINE DIVIDEND PLAN:

Ordinary Life Policy, Tontine Dividend Plan. Age 38, amount $10,000. 10 years in force. Annual Premium, $250.50.	Ordinary Life Policy. Mutual Plan Cash Co. Age 38, amount $10,000. 10 years in force. Annual Premium $291.50	Ordinary Life Policy. "Stock" Company. Age 38, amount $10,000. 10 years in force. Annual Premium $216.00
Tontine Dividend paid in cash at end of 10 y'rs $2,502.25	Prem's pd in 10 y'rs $2,915.00	Prem's pd in 10 years $2,160.00
Prem's pd in 10 years 2,915.00	Less cash dividends received annually, 1,382.81	Dividend nothing
Nett cost of insurance $145.75	Nett cost of insurance $1,732.16	Nett cost of ins. $2,160.00

Agencies established in all parts of the State. Necessary blanks with instructions mailed on application.

DR. W. I. ROYSTER, Medical Examiner.

Martin & Finch,

GEN'L AGTS For N. C.
OFFICE YARBOROUGH BUILDING,
RALEIGH, N. C.
sept 29-3m

PROGRESS THE WATCHWORD!

Merit and Success hand in hand!

BROOKLYN LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY,

141 BROADWAY,

NEW YORK.

ASSETS - - - - - - $1 500,000.00!!

Christian W. Bouck PRESIDENT, | **Wm. J. Cole, Secretary.**
D. P. Fackler, Actuary. | **Daniel Ayres,** M D I L D Med. Director

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE, AS WELL AS AT DEATH!!

THE BROOKLYN LIFE IS THE ONLY COMPANY IN AMERICA WHICH GUARANTEES

DEFINITE CASH SURRENDER VALUES,

IN CASE A POLICY IS FORFEITED FOR NON-PAYMENT OF PREMIUM.

The BROOKLYN LIFE enjoys the highest reputation for judgment of investment, economy of management, and skill and care in the selection of risks, upon which elements of administration the security of a Life insurance Corporation depends.

The laws of New York compel Companies in the State to calculate the cash value of their Policies, each and every year, and a certain legal standard of reserve and accumulation must be held by the companies to meet all their liabilities.

Insurers in looking around for Companies in which to insure, should carefully seek for this important safeguard. It will be found in the BROOKLYN LIFE.

WM. LITTLE, M. D., MED. EXAMINER

A. V. LAWRENCE,
General Agent for North Carolina.
Office at Raleigh.
april 26-tf

JOS. W. JENKINS, S. H. PENDER,
Late of Tarboro, N. C.

JOS. W. JENKINS & CO.

COTTON FACTORS

AND

Commission Merchants,

29 SOUTH STREET,

BALTIMORE.

P. O. Box 383.
aug 27-d6m

MALTBY HOUSE,

BALTIMORE, MD.

C. B. HOGAN.....Proprietor.

REDUCTION OF FARE.

IN consideration of the general decline in cost of all necessaries appertaining to Hotel Keeping, the price of Board will be Reduced on and after January 1st, 1870, to

$2.50 PER DAY,

being determined that nothing will be left undone in the future to make the "MALTBY" what it has been in the past—second to none in the city.
feb 28-1y

WANTED EVERYWHERE, AGENTS—$100 to $250 per month. Make and Inake, to introduce the Genuine Improved Common Sense

Family Sewing Machine,

Undersold and Oversold styles. Price only $18. These Machines will Stitch, Hem, Fell, Tuck, Bind, Braid, Cord, Gather and Embroider.

The cloth cannot be pulled apart, on after every other stitch is cut.

☞ Every Machine warranted for six years. We will pay the above Salary, or a Commission from which twice the amount can be made. Address for terms to Agents, &c.

GEORGE McEATHRON & CO.
Nashville, Tenn.

CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties palming off worthless Cast Iron Machines under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine and practical machine manufactured.

BROKE JAIL.—B. H. Sneed, a convict in the Penitentiary, escaped on the night of the 3d inst. carrying with him a girl named Everet Tomlinson, also a convict to the penitentiary, but owing to a two years sentence would not be received.

Sneed is about six feet high, bright complexion, fair skin and light hair, with a scar on his face. His deportment is very gentlemanly.

A reward of Fifty Dollars will be paid for his apprehension and delivery to the Penitentiary. The said Everet is of medium size, about five feet high, black and intelligent.

W. H. CULLUM, Agent.
nov 1-tf.

NIEMEYER, ETHERIDGE & BROOKS,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

And dealers in provisions, Flour, Coal, Lime, Salt, Lumber, Bricks, Plaster, Cement, Peruvian Guano, Super Phosphates, Raw bone, Land Plaster and Lime.

Southern and Western Productions solicited and liberal advances made.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

Lodi Manufacturing Company Poudrette.

Manufacturers of Shell Lime for Agricultural Purposes.

No. 25 and 35 High St. and Central Wharf, PORTSMOUTH, VA.

Cotton Bagging, Rope, Twine and Ties always on hand.
sept 4 18-3m

CITY HOTEL,
(FORMERLY COOK'S HOTEL,)

RALEIGH, N. C.

SITUATED near the business portion of the City, yet quiet and retired.

This house has been newly refitted in elegant style, and will afford excellent and pleasant accommodation to transient and private boarders.

The proprietor guarantees satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage. The rooms are large, comfortable and neat, and his table shall be furnished with the best the market affords.

RATES MODERATE.

Porters will be at the depot on the arrival of the trains, and commissioners will take passengers to the Hotel. Meals can be had at all hours.

The best Liquors and Cigars will be kept at the Bar.
oct 6-tf MARX SCHLOSS, Proprietor.

NOTICE.

BY VIRTUE of the authority conferred upon me by a deed of Trust executed by Henry Joyner and H. J. Pope, I shall on the 10th day of January, 1871, expose to public sale on the premises a tract of land known as Bryants, situated in Occonechee Neck, Northampton county. It contains one thousand acres. Terms cash.

DAVID A. BARNS.
dec 1-law10j

Petersburg Index copy 1 time a week till 10th January, and send bill to this office.

THE FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINE,

IS THE ONLY MACHINE THAT MAKES four kinds of stitches, three of which are made on no other Machine, and are stronger and more elastic than any other.

It is the ONLY Machine that can sew in more than one direction, having a reversible feed.

Call and examine them.

MRS. M. L. BLAKE, Agent.
sept 20-3m

THE POLICY HOLDERS'

Life and Tontine Assurance Co.

OF THE SOUTH.

CHARLESTON, S. C.

BRANCH OFFICE AT CHARLOTTE, N. C.

WM. McBURNEY, President.
E. P. ALEXANDER, Vice President and Actuary.
J. F. GILMER, Vice President, resident in Georgia.
E. NYE HUTCHISON, Vice President, resident in North Carolina.
GEO. E. BOGGS, Secretary.
JOHN T. DARBY, M.D., Medical Adviser.
AUGUSTINE SMYTHE, Solicitor.
JAMES CONNER, Counsel.

TRUSTEES:

George H. McMasters.	John H. Devereux.	John T. Darby, M. D.	Robert L. McLaughlin.
William McBurney.	J. Harvey Wilson.	E. Nye Hutchison.	Z. B. Vance.
Wm. C. Bee.	J. Ell Gregg.	John B. Palmer.	Henry Bischoff.
Robert Mure.	M. McRae.	R. O'Neale, Jr.	Wm. G. Whilden.
Andrew Simonds.	J. F. Gilmer.	Wm. M. Shannon.	A. S. Johnson.
John R. Dukes.	William Duncan.	D. Wyatt Aiken.	George H. Moffett.
Geo. W. Williams.	John Screven.	Giles J. Patterson.	James Conner.
James R. Pringle.	John L. Harder.	Rev. James P. Boyce.	Gen. E. Boggs.
Lewis D. Mowry.	Wm. K. Ryan.	E. F. Alexander.	E. J. Scott.
		Rev. B. Craven.	

CHARTERED BY THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

$50,000 Deposited with Comptroller-General for Protection of Policy-Holders.

More than $100,000 of Assurance applied for!

PREMIUMS INVESTED IN THE STATE IN WHICH THEY ARE RECEIVED.

This Company having complied with all the conditions of its charters, is now prepared to issue the usual forms of Life and Endowment Policies.

Cash Premiums! Cash Dividends! Cash Policies!

All Policies non-forfeitable after payment of one Annual Premium.
Paid up policies issued on surrender of the original for an equitable amount.
PURELY MUTUAL! No Stockholders!! All profits divided among the Policy Holders!!
Dividends declared annually.
Dividends once declared are non-forfeitable and may be used to reduce the Premium, to increase the amount of Assurance, or to make the Policy self-sustaining. Dividends left with the Company, however applied, may be used in case of need, to pay premiums.
Investments confined by charter to the most solid and reliable securities.
Active agents wanted. Apply to

E. NYE HUTCHISON,
sept 28-3m Charlotte, N. C.

The Most Vigorous and Progressive Company in the World.

The Equitable

LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY

OF THE

UNITED STATES

120 BROADWAY NEW YORK.

BURROUGHS & SPRINGS,

GENERAL AGENTS,

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

TWENTY-ONE REASONS FOR PREFERRING THIS COMPANY TO ALL OTHERS.

1. Its Cash assets are upwards of $13,000,000,000 00, and constantly increasing.
2. None of this is made up of Promissory Notes, as in many Companies.
3. Its Cash Income per annum is over $6,500,000 00, and steadily growing larger.
4. None of this is composed of the notes of hard of policy holders, as is the case in many Companies.
5. It has paid to Widows and Orphans, and other claimants under policies on deceased members, about $4,000,000 00.
6. Such payments are made in Cash, and not partly in Cancelled Notes, as is the case in many Companies.
7. No deductions are made from the face of a Policy, for Premium Notes when it becomes a claim, as is the case in all Note Companies.
8. The sum of $5,500,000 00, and upwards, in cash divided among Policy Holders, (this included the dividend for the present year,) as profits of the business.
9. All the profits of the business are annually divided among the assured Equitably, instead of being wholly or partially distributed among the Stockholders, as is the case in all "Mixed" and "Proprietary" Companies.
10. Dividends are invariably available, as cash in payment of Premiums.
11. The dividends are made from the start, and not postponed until the lapse of several years, as in many Companies.
12. The Society deals Equitably with its policy-holders.
13. The Equitable has made More progress since its organization than any other Life Company in the World.
14. Its risks have been so carefully selected, and its dealings so equitable, that it has never been obliged to contest the payment of a claim at law.
15. Its modes of applying dividends are more numerous and more advantageous than those of any other Company in the World.
16. It issues all the popular styles of policy, including "Ten Year Non-Forfeiting" and "Endowment Policies."
17. The amount of new business during the year, ending December 1, 1869, was $51,021,041.
18. Its Policies average larger in amount than those of any other Company, showing that Capitalists select the Equitable for purposes of investment.
19. The profits of the business are apportioned to the assured on the "Contribution Plan," which is conceded to be the only equitable mode of division, and not by the mode adopted by many Companies.
20. It is as liberal in the conduct of its business as is consistent with the safety of the assured, and does not sacrifice proper caution to an ambition to increase the nominal amount of its business, as is the case with many new Companies.
21. It is the favorite Company in the United States, as is shown by its new business last year, being nearer $15,000,000 greater than any other Company.

J. C. BURROUGHS & R. A. SPRINGS,
GENERAL AGENTS, CHARLOTTE, N. C.
sept. 15-3m.

MERCHANTS

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

WM. T. PHILLIPS, President. A. D. HOLLY, Secretary.

J. C. DeLEON,
Superintendent Agencies.

ON THE MUTUAL PLAN.

All Policies Non-Forfeitable.

And Participate

IN PROFITS OF THE COMPANY.

No Restriction on Residence or Travel.

RALEIGH AGENCY:

~~OLD REGISTER BUILDING, OPPOSITE COURTHOUSE.~~

F. J. HAYWOOD, Jr.,
MEDICAL EXAMINER.

THEO. N. RAMSEY,
AGENT.
July 9-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

$100,000

IN GREENBACKS,

GIVEN AWAY!

A FORTUNE!

—FOR—

TWO DOLLARS!

NO BOGUS GIFT ENTERPRISE! BUT a Genuine Institution!

The ALABAMA IMMIGRATION ASSOCIATION, incorporated under the laws of the State, will give one

GRAND ENTERTAINMENT!

IN THE CITY OF MONTGOMERY, ALA., on SATURDAY, December 31, 1870.

Or, as soon before as the Tickets are sold at which time ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS in U. S. Currency, will be given away, to holders of tickets, as follows:

1 Gift in U. S. Cur'y, of	$25,000,	is	$25,000
1	"	"	of	10,000,	is	10,000
2 Gifts	"	"	of	5,000,	are	10,000
5	"	"	of	2,000,	are	10,000
10	"	"	of	1,000,	are	10,000
20	"	"	of	500,	are	10,000
100	"	"	of	100,	are	10,000
1500	"	"	of	10,	are	15,000
1839 Gifts of	"	"	of	100,	are	$100,000

THE AWARD OF GIFTS

WILL be made on the regular plan of one wheel for numbers and the other for prizes.—From these wheels the Commissioners will first draw a number, and then a Prize, which Prize will be credited to said number. The whole drawing will be under the supervision of Seven Commissioners, gentlemen of well-known integrity and high standing.

The reputation and character of the Incorporators of this Association, coupled with every safe-guard that the law of the land can throw around it, is a guarantee that the distribution will be HONESTLY and FAIRLY made, and that every protection will be given holders of Tickets in any part of the country.

In order to give all, RICH and POOR, an opportunity at this

GRAND SCHEME:

By which they may become enriched in an hour the PRICE OF TICKETS has been put at ONLY TWO DOLLARS. A discount of ten per cent will be made to purchasers of $50, and a discount of 20 per cent to purchasers of $100 worth of Tickets.

WE HAVE NO AGETS

125,000 TICKETS ONLY WILL BE SOLD.

CIRCULARS giving the result of the Drawing will be sent each ticket holder.

Parties at a distance desiring to purchase Tickets must remit the money, direct to the "Association," as per address below.

Address
STOKES & GREENE,
Manager.
nov 29-1200

WILMINGTON & WELDON R. R. CO.,
OFFICE CH'F. ENG. AND GEN'L SUP'T.,
WILMINGTON, N. C. May 7, 1870

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

ON and after Monday, the 9th instant, trains on this road will leave Wilmington at 6.15 a. m. and 9.45 p. m., and arrive at Weldon at 6.30 a. m. and 3.00 p. m. Leave Weldon 10.00 a. m. and 7.35 p. m.; arrive at Wilmington at 4.00 a. m. and 6.45 p. m. The day trains will not run on Sundays.

An accommodation and freight train will leave Wilmington 10.30 a. m. daily, (Sunday excepted,) making close connection at Goldsboro' for Raleigh.

Returning, leave Goldsboro' at 6.00 a. m., and arrive at Wilmington at 2 p. m.

The day trains leave Wilmington 6.15 a. m. and Weldon 10.00 a. m., connect closely with Tarboro' Branch train. Night passenger trains leaving Wilmington and Weldon on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, also connect closely with the Tarboro' Branch train.

S. L. FREMONT,
June 9-tf Eng. & Supt.

Change of Schedule.

RALEIGH & GASTON R. R. CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
RALEIGH, N. C., Oct. 20, 1870.

ON and after Wednesday, Oct. 26, 1870, trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, will run daily, (Sunday excepted,) as follows:

Mail Train leave Raleigh	8.30 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	2.30 P. M.
Mail train leaves Weldon	10.15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	3.30 P. M.
ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.	
Train leaves Raleigh	4.30 P. M.
" arrives at Weldon	2.30 A. M.
" leaves Weldon	11.00 P. M.
" arrives at Raleigh	9.30 A. M.

Mail train makes CLOSE CONNECTION at Weldon with the Seaboard & Roanoke Railroad and Bay Line Steamers via Baltimore, to and from all points North, West and Northwest; and with Petersburg Railroad via Petersburg, Richmond and Washington City, to and from all points North and Northwest.

And at Raleigh with the North Carolina Railroad to and from all points South and Southwest.

Accommodation and Freight trains, connect at Weldon with Accommodation and Freight trains on Seaboard & Roanoke Railroad and Petersburg Railroad. And at Raleigh, with Accommodation and Freight trains on North Carolina Railroad.

Persons living along the line of the Road can visit Raleigh in the morning by Accommodation train, remain seven hours, and return the same evening.

A. B. ANDREWS,
oct 26-tf Gen. Supt.

NORTH CAROLINA

HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

SECURITY AGAINST LOSS BY FIRE.

THIS Company pays losses fairly and liberally, lates its earnings at home.

It has just paid its losses by the conflagration at Henderson, fully and promptly.

It rates are as moderate as safety will justify.

AGENTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE STATE.

R. H. BATTLE, Jr., PRESIDENT.
SEATON GALES, SEC.,
W. H. MURDOCH, ASS'T. SEC. & LOC. AG'T.
sept. 6-tf

R. H. LEE,

BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,

Has taken charge of Mr. D. C. Murray's Custom Boot and Shoe Manufactory, where he will be pleased to see his old friends. Customers and every body who desires a number one pair of Boots, Gaiters or Shoes, made up in any style on this side of the Atlantic. Having had thirty years experience in this business he flatters himself that he cannot be excelled North or South. He refers to those who patronized him in the Fall of 1868, while manufacturing here, and every Chapel Hill student who has been there within the last thirty (30) years.

R. H. LEE,
with D. C. MURRAY,
over Hardie's Cigar Store
and Hutching's Saloon.
oct 19-tf

NEW FALL AND WINTER

MILLINERY.

MRS YOUNG,

Respectfully informs the ladies of the old North State, (particularly Raleigh,) that she is now receiving a large, cheap and tasty stock of

Blonde, Nette, Crapes,
Ruches, Flowers, Feathers,
Bonnet Silkes, Satins and Velvets,
Ornaments, Straw Bonnets,
Ladies' and Children's Hats,

Trimmed and untrimmed of the latest Parisian style, namely:

Bismarcks, Venetian, Cecil,
Georgia, Nelson, Tronvelle,
Dauntless, Brigand, Virginia,
Rhine, Gipsy, Old Ladies, &c.

Orders for Weddings and Parties will receive prompt attention.
oct 6-3m.

FRUIT TREES, STRAWBERRIES AND GRAPEVINES.

As Agent for J. Lindley & Son, Nurserymen, of 20 years experience and the

RICHMOND, VA., NURSERY,

We can furnish the best Fruit Trees at all times. W. H. JONES & CO.
sept 25-tf Com. Merchants.

MRS. HENRY W. MULLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE.

Standard office.